



# What Does Information Management Maturity Look Like in 2024?

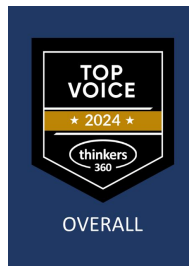
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3 X **Inc 5000**



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# McKnight Consulting Group Partial Technology Implementation Expertise

## Big/Analytic/Vector/Mixed Data Management



## Data Movement and APIs



## Data Management



## Operational/Transactional Data Management



# Data.....



**Big data is at the foundation of all the megatrends that are happening.**

- Chris Lynch  
American Writer of Books



**"Without big data analytics, companies are blind and deaf, wandering out onto the web like deer on a freeway."**

- Geoffrey Moore  
American Management Consultant and Author



**There were 5 exabytes of information created between the dawn of civilization through 2003, but that much information is now created every 2 days.**

- Eric Schmidt  
Executive Chairman of Google



**EVERY COMPANY HAS BIG DATA IN ITS FUTURE AND EVERY COMPANY WILL EVENTUALLY BE IN THE DATA BUSINESS.**

Thomas H. Davenport  
President's Distinguished Professor in IT and Management

# The Approach



**Last 30 intimate enterprise projects**

**Mostly clients**  
• Power Hour to Full Implementation  
**Confidential**



**50 Questions**

**Probing Answers**  
**40 on Data Topics**  
**10 on Business Success**  
• We used public information as well



**Progression in data topics  $\approx$  data maturity**

# Key Areas

Data Lakehouse

Analytics

Master Data Management

AI

Data Quality & Observability

Data Governance

Vector Database Use

Multi-Model Use

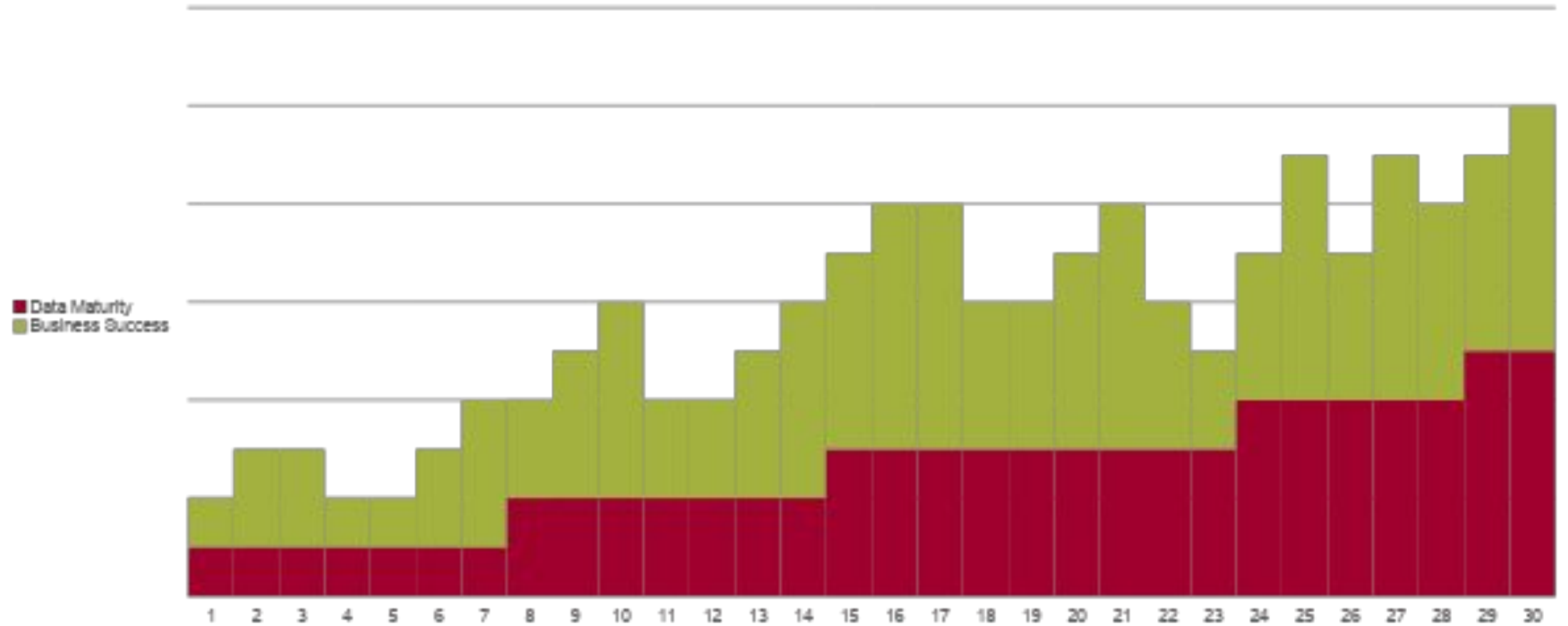
Distributed Data Architecture


ROI-based Projects

Microservices Architecture

Cloud FinOps

# Results





Beyond the  
Mountain is  
another  
mountain

# Maturity Modeling

- Capabilities emanate from the presence of the items shown
- Should give you a sense of priority
- You Can't Skip Levels – in any category
- Maturity Levels tend to move in harmony
- Midsize and smaller companies can +1
- Momentum is paramount!

•Categories:

**Strategy**

**Architecture**

**Technology**

**Organization**



# Information Management Professional Success Metrics



# Data Maturity Scorecard

	Score	Next Steps
<b>Strategy</b>		
<b>Architecture</b>		
<b>Technology</b>		
<b>Organization</b>		
<b>Total</b>		
<b>Average</b>		

# Maturity Level 1

*"The Data Warehouse is a Struggle and that's the way it is and will always be"*

*Software at End of Life*

*"Artificial Intelligence is for Others"*

*Infrastructure Overwhelmed*

*Compliance Challenges*

*"One Vendor" Mentality*

*Cloud Costs Out of Control*

*Outdated Tools*

*High Data Skills Turnover*

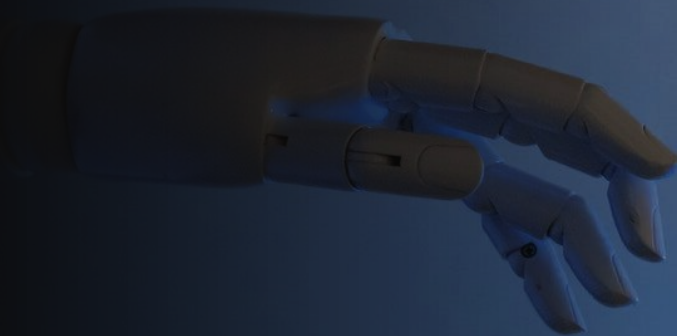
*Organizational Silos*

*Resistance to Change*

*Multiple Overlapping Data Stores*

# Achieve Business Goals While Increasing Data Maturity

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# Maturity Level 2

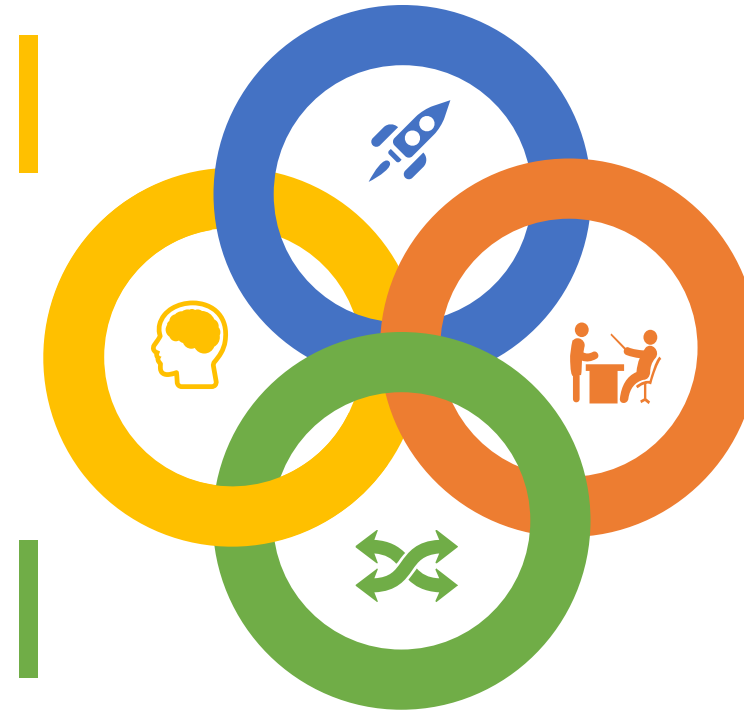


## Data Strategy

- Emerging Data Standards
- Data Decentralization
- Executive Awareness of Data
- Partial Self-Service BI
- Cloud First Direction

## Architecture

- Central Data Warehouse(s)
- Emerging Platform Heterogeneity



## Technology

- Third Party Data Utilized
- Data Integration=ETL, ELT
- Dashboards

## Organization

- Agile Methodology
- Data Specialists

# Maturity Level 2 Key Areas

Data Lakehouse: Raw Data Lake

Analytics: Descriptive Analytics

Master Data Management: Basic Entity Management in 1 SA

AI: Rule-based

Data Quality & Observability: Basic DQ Monitoring

Data Governance: Minimal

Vector Database Use: None

Multi-Model Use: None, mostly Relational data

Distributed Data Architecture: Centralized, No Mesh/Fabric

ROI-based Projects: No ROI Concept

Microservices Architecture: None

Cloud FinOps: N/A (much On-premises)

# Focus on the Data Architecture

**BI/AI**

**Data**

# Maturity Level 3



## Data Strategy

- Data Layer Acknowledged
- Self-Service is Dominant Model

## Architecture

- Multi-Year Architecture Direction/Plans
- Data Virtualization
- Managing Many Data Types



## Technology

- Data Warehouse in Cloud
- Graph Database For Relationship Data
- Use of Data Marketplace
- Use of Data Catalog
- Integration=Streaming

## Organization

- Organizational Change Management added to data projects
- Chief Data Officer
- Data Scientists
- Strong Devops



# Maturity Level 3 Key Areas

Data Lakehouse: Data Lakehouse Emerges

Analytics: Diagnostic Analytics

Master Data Management: Centralized MDM of 1-2 SAs

AI: Basic automation projects

Data Quality & Observability: Data Quality program emerges, Data Profiling

Data Governance: Data Catalog, Basic Access Control

Vector Database Use: Indexing

Multi-Model Use: Document-oriented data

Distributed Data Architecture: Hub-and-Spoke, No Mesh/Fabric

ROI-based Projects: Business Cases, emergence of ROI

Microservices Architecture: Service-oriented development

Cloud FinOps: Manual

Follow the data  
profile to the right  
platform



# Maturity Level 4



## Data Strategy

- Data As Asset In Financial Statements / Executives

## Architecture

- Rest APIs



## Technology

- Data Catalog Populated
- Search is Augmented and Interactive

## Organization

- Chief Information Architect/Equivalent
- Strong MLOps

# Maturity Level 4 Key Areas

Data Lakehouse: Mature Data Lakehouse

Analytics: Predictive Analytics

Master Data Management: Real-time MDM, Many SAs

AI: Machine Learning

Data Quality & Observability: Full DQ Program

Data Governance: Meetings, Organizational Attention, Data Lineage, Audit Trails

Vector Database Use: Similarity Searches

Multi-Model Use: Graph-oriented

Distributed Data Architecture: Event-driven

ROI-based Projects: Selective ROI Analysis

Microservices Architecture: Microservices

Cloud FinOps: Cloud First, Adopting Cloud-native, Realization of Cloud FinOps need

“To do information management right does not require more expense or time - it takes **know-how and focus.**”



# Maturity Level 5



## Data Strategy

- Hyper-personalization
- Producing Information Products
- AI considered for everything

## Technology

- Databases & Processing At Edge In IOT
- Embedded Database In Applications
- Vector db + RAG
- AutoML / MLOps platforms

## Architecture

- Real-Time Data Processing



## Organization

- LLM Ops & Prompt Engineering
- Data Driven / Data Maturity
- AI Ethics Policy

# Maturity Level 5 Key Areas

Data Lakehouse: AI-powered Lakehouse

Analytics: Prescriptive Analytics

Master Data Management: Autonomous MDM

AI: Cognitive AI

Data Quality & Observability: Real-time Observability

Data Governance: Self-service Governance

Vector Database Use: Vector-based Analytics and RAG

Multi-Model Use: Multi-model (Graph, Document, etc.)

Distributed Data Architecture: Distributed, Edge-first

ROI-based Projects: Continuous ROI Monitoring

Microservices Architecture: Serverless Architecture

Cloud FinOps: Cloud FinOps Automation

# Maturity Level 1-5 in 2025



Data Strategy

Technology

**TBD**

Architecture

Organization

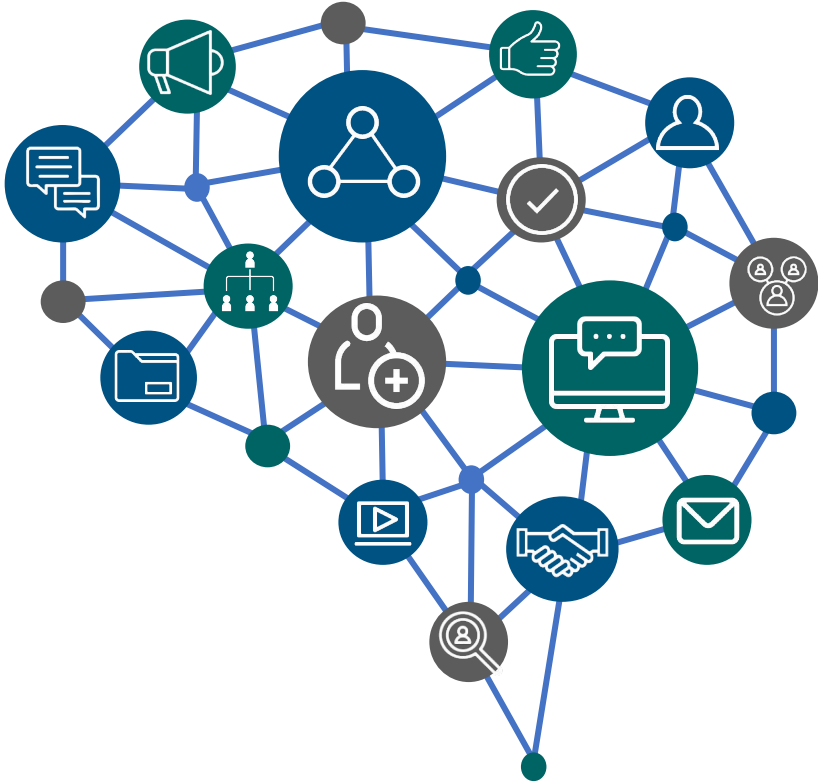




## We Are in the Business of Information

- Information volume is exploding
- Data is the lifeblood of artificial intelligence
- Business is real-time, all the time
- Information usage differentiates the competition
- Information quality impacts all stakeholders
- Information is reused over and over
- Even seldom-used data is essential to be under management
- Third-party information is essential to use
- Information is a key business asset

# We are at the start of General AI



# Companies Seek Safe Harbor in a Simplified Data Architecture

- Consolidation is essential for organizations to reduce operational costs and improve resilience
- It drives down costs while instilling architectural discipline, allowing focus on specific domains
- For security, CxOs are seeking a single solution for their hybrid cloud environment, ensuring visibility across the entire threat profile
- Consolidating tools allows for context sharing and greater efficiency, making consolidation a key strategy for businesses



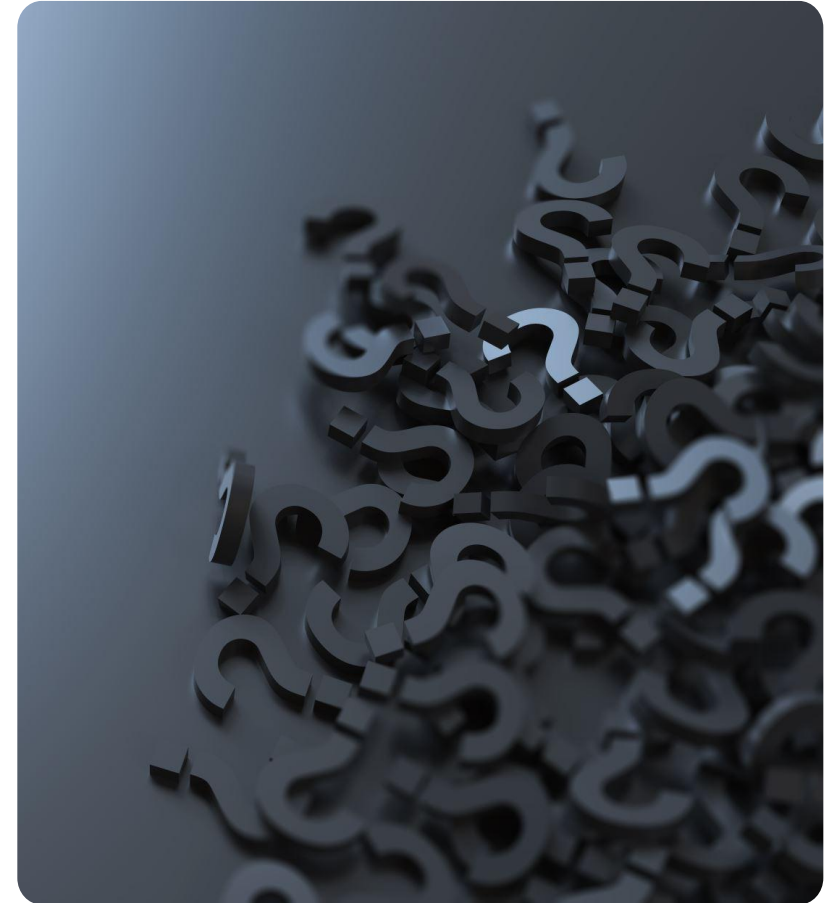
# Unstructured Data Almost at Parity with Structured Data

- Decentralized Architectures support all data
- Data Warehouses – best for data modeling, structured data, reporting
- Data Lakes – price-performance advantages for big data, best for data engineering/science, cold data
- With data formats like Apache Iceberg, Delta, and Apache Hudi, the data lakes start to resemble data warehouses
- Data warehouses can seamlessly bridge the gap with data lakes, enabling reliable access to files using open, ACID-compliant formats

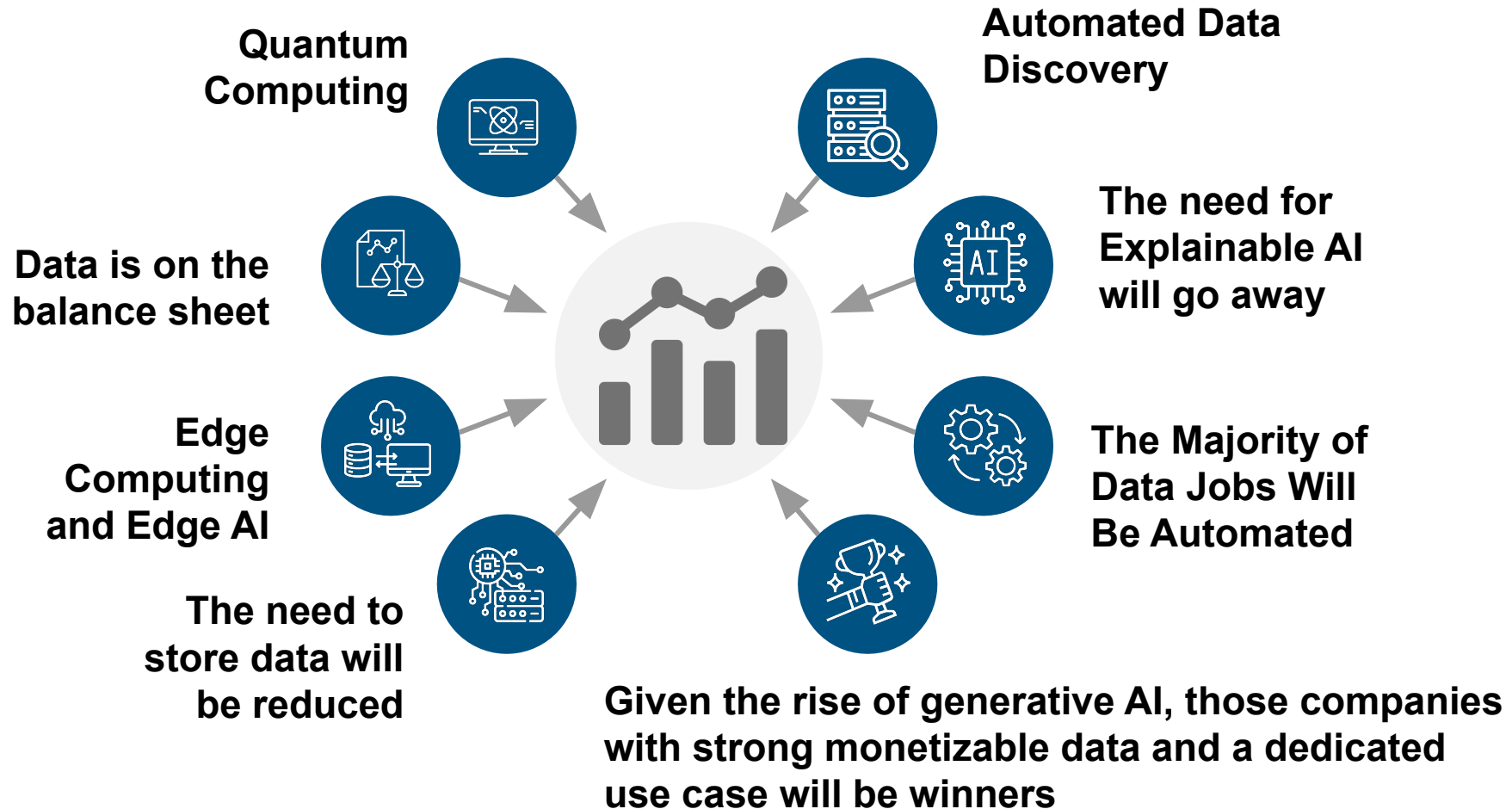


# Data Engineering Becomes the Highest Value Profession

- Data Engineer's knowledge of data will be more important than before, albeit in novel and inventive ways
- Data engineers will need to comprehend the value that generative AI brings in order to stay up to date with the changing scenario
- For companies looking to unlock value, the data pipelines constructed and overseen by data engineers may be the initial point of contact with language models
- The people who know how to use a model and plug it into a data pipeline in order to automate value extraction are the data engineers
- They will also be expected to supervise and comprehend the tasks related to AI



# Beyond 2025



# Closing Thoughts on Data Maturity

- There's more Maturity in moving imperfectly than in merely perfectly defining the shortcomings
- Build credibility
- Don't be afraid to fail
- Have an open mind; There are different paths
- No plateaus are comfortable for long
- That resistance is not about Maturity Level 5, it's the journey



# Summary

- Business success is correlated with data maturity
- Key Areas include Data Lakehouse, Analytics, Master Data Management, AI, Data Quality & Observability, Data Governance, Vector Database Use, Multi-Model Use, Distributed Data Architecture, ROI-based Projects, Microservices Architecture, Cloud FinOps
- Strategy, Architecture, Technology and Organization Maturity go together
- Achieve Business Goals while Increasing Maturity
- Focus on the Data Architecture
- Beyond the Mountain is Another Mountain








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