Defining and Assigning Assigning Data Stewards

A Guide to Effective Data Governance





Peter Aiken, Ph.D.

- · I've been doing this a long time
- My work is recognized as useful
- Associate Professor of IS (vcu.edu)
- Institute for Defense Analyses (ida.org)
- DAMA International (dama.org)
- MIT CDO Society (iscdo.org)
- Anything Awesome (anythingawesome.com)
- Experienced w/ 500+ data management practices worldwide
- 12 books and dozens of articles
- Multi-year immersions
 - US DoD (DISA/Army/Marines/DLA)
 - Nokia
 - Deutsche Bank
 - Wells Fargo
 - Walmart
 - HUD ...















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- 20% off directly from the publisher on select titles
- My 'Book Store' @
- Enter the code "anythingawesome" at the Technics bookstore checkout where it says to "Apply Coupon"





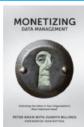
Ensuring that Business and IT are in Synch in the Post-Big Data Era



The Case for the Chief Data Officer

Recasting the C-Suite to Leverage Your Most Valuable Asset

(The Chinese Translation Title is: Chief Data Officer Combat)



Monetizing Data Management

Mustrating How Data Leveraging (Big and Small) Can Produce Quantifiable Results That Are of Keen Interest to C-Suite Occupants



organizations need to improve their data iteracy to 'do more with











XML in Data Management











- Why do we need data stewardship as a role?
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Question?

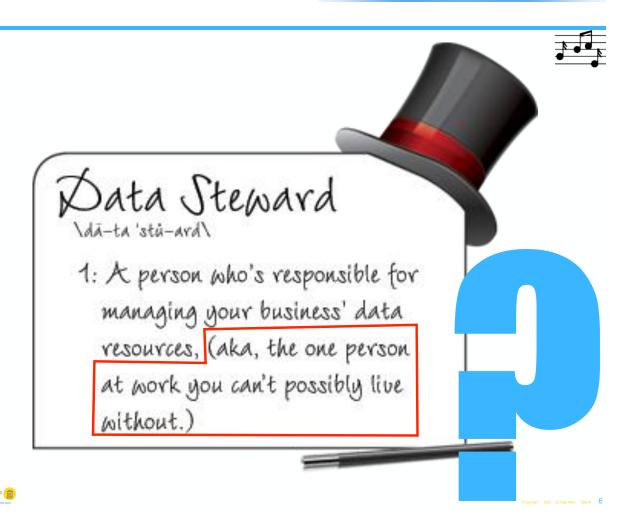
How many starting versus how many re-starting?

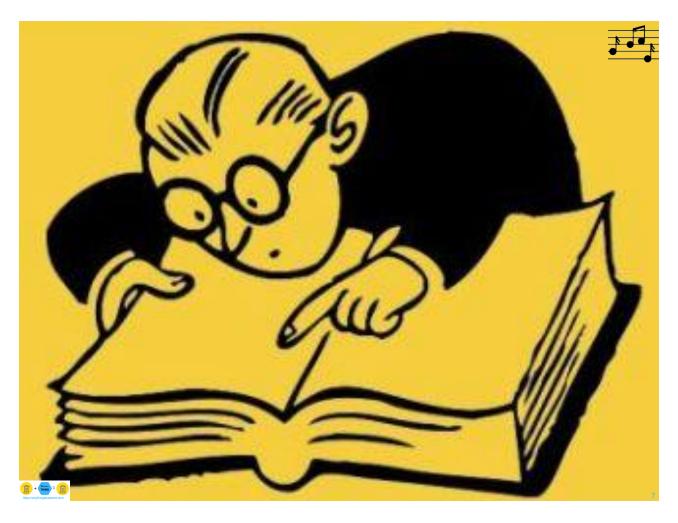
STARTING OR RESTARTING











Definitions



Steward

- 1. a person who looks after the passengers on a ship, aircraft, or train and brings them meals.
 - synonyms: flight attendant, cabin attendant, air hostess, purser "an air steward"
 - a person responsible for supplies of food to a college, club, or other institution
- 2. an official appointed to supervise arrangements or keep order at a large public event, for ex. sporting event.
 - synonyms: official, marshal, organizer "the race stewards"
 - short for shop steward
- 3. a person employed to manage another's property, especially a large house or estate.
 - synonyms: (estate) manager, agent, overseer, custodian, caretaker; historical "the steward of the estate"
 - a person whose responsibility it is to take care of something."farmers pride themselves on being stewards of the countryside"

Stewarding

- (of an official) supervise arrangements or keep order at (a large public event).
 "the event was organized and stewarded properly"
- 2. manage or look after another's property).

Data Steward

- Manage data assets on behalf of all stake holders and in the best interests of the organization (McGilvray, 2008)
- Represent the interests of all stakeholders and take an enterprise perspective
- Have dedicated time enough to be accountable and responsible

Trust

Firm belief in the reliability, truth, ability, or strength of someone or something (google.com)

Fiduciary

Involving trust, especially with regard to the relationship between a trustee and a beneficiary (google.com)



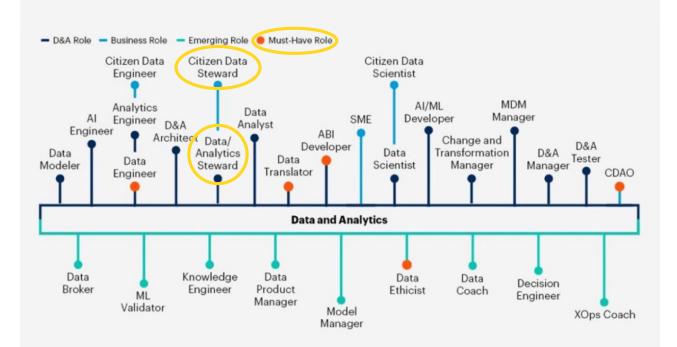
Steward, Data

 one who actively directs the use of organizational data assets in support of specific mission objectives





The emerging spectrum of data and analytics roles

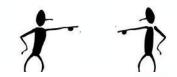




Confusion as to data responsibility

- IT thinks data is a business problem
 - "If they can connect to the server, then my job is done!"
- The business thinks IT is managing data adequately
 - "Who else would be taking care of it?"











Reference instead the term: fiduciary relationship

(Speak of owning data requirements)

What data would accounting own?



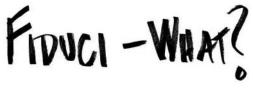




Fiduciary Relationship

- What is a Fiduciary?
 - A fiduciary is a person who is legally obligated to act in the best interest of the individual, group, or company.
 This includes:
 - Lawyers
 - Trustees
 - Doctors
 - Accountants
 - Corporate directors
 - Legal guardians
- Three top duties
 - The Duty to Act in Good Faith
 - The Duty of Care
 - The Duty of Loyalty
- Fiduciaries have legal and ethical standards that they must adhere to

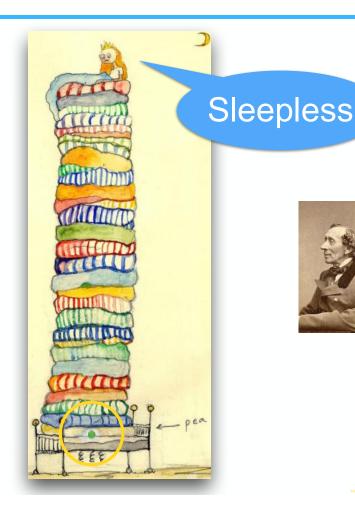






The **Princess** on the Pea

by Hans Christian Andersen







Data Illiteracy

- Failure to understand the role of data re: proposed and existing software/services
 - Locks in imperfections for the life of the application
 - Restricts data investment benefits
 - Decreases organizational data leverage
- Accounts for 20-40% of IT budgets devoted to evolving
 - Data migration (Changing the data location)
 - Data conversion (Changing data form, state, or product)
 - Data improving (Inspecting and manipulating, or re-keying data to prepare it for subsequent use)
- Bad data/data practices causes everything else to
 - Take longer
 - Cost more
 - Deliver less
 - Present greater risk (with thanks to Tom DeMarco)







Forbes

- American Airlines ~ \$6b market value
- AAdvantage valued between \$19.5-\$31.5b
- United Airlines ~ \$9b market value
- MileagePlus ~ \$22b

EDITORS' PICK | Jul 15, 2020, 09:00am EDT

How Airlines Make Billions From Monetizing Frequent Flyer Programs



JT Genter Advisor Contributor Advisor Contributor Group ① Personal Finance



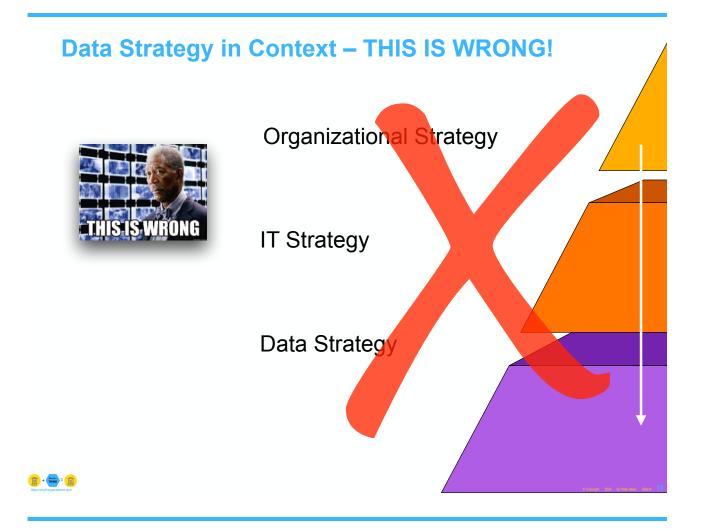
https://www.forbes.com/sites/advisor/2020/07/15/how-airlines-make-billions-from-monetizing-frequent-flyer-programs/?sh=66da87a614e9

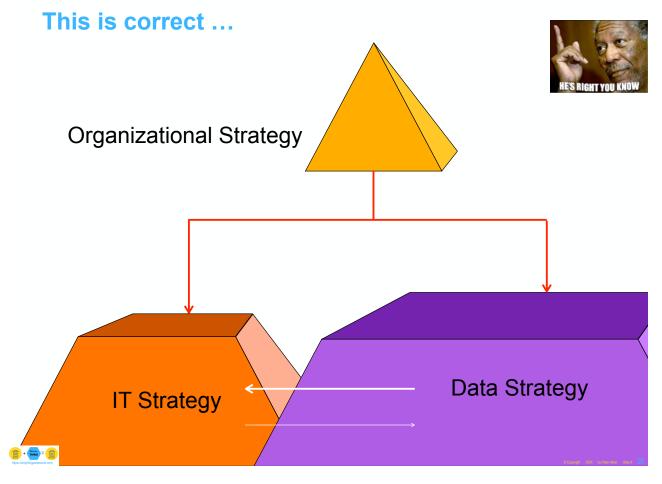
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The Role of Strategy

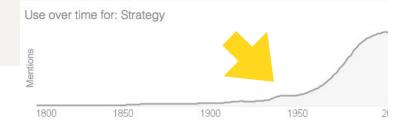








What is Strategy?

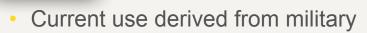


strat-e-gy /stratejē/

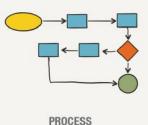
noun

A thing

a plan of action or policy designed to achieve a major or overall aim.
 "time to develop a coherent economic strategy"
 synonyms: master plan, grand design, game plan, plan (of action), action
 plan, policy, program; More







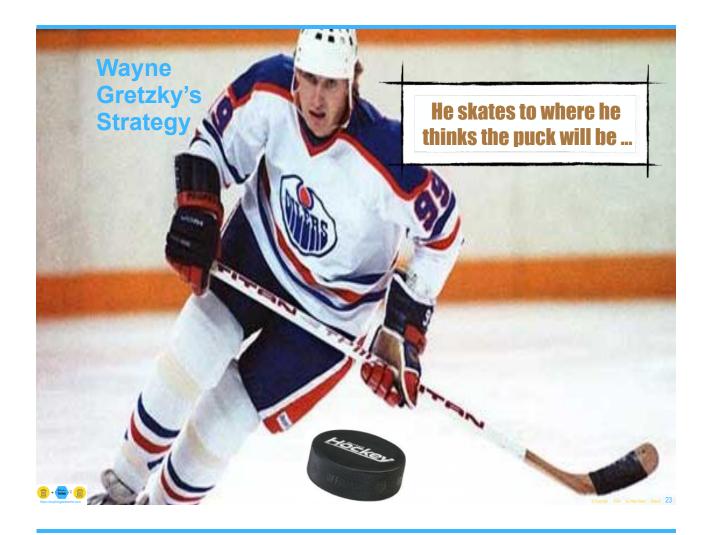


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Former Walmart Business Strategy

Every Day Low Price





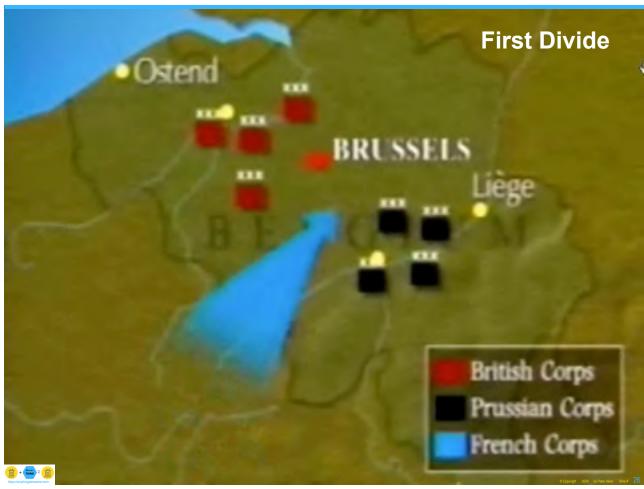
Strategy in Action: Napoleon faces a larger enemy

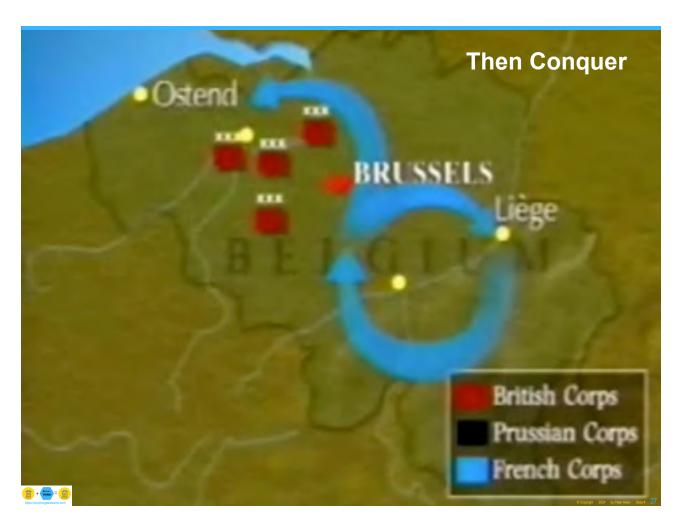
- Question?
 - How do I defeat the competition when their forces are bigger than mine?
- Answer:
 - Divide and conquer!
 - "a pattern in a stream of decisions"

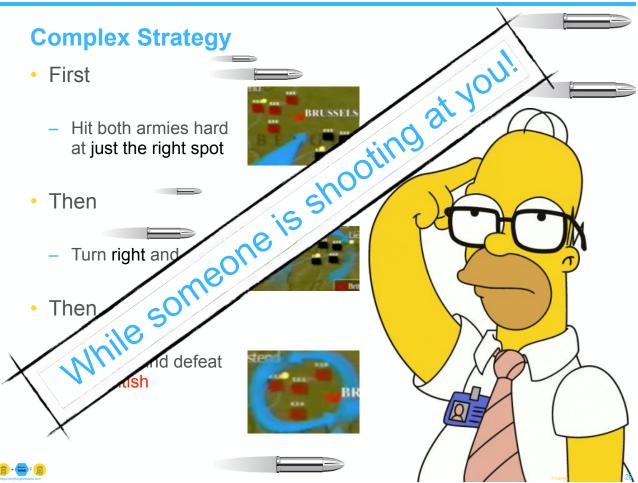












Complex Data Governance Environment

DATA COMMISSION **EXECUTIVE**

Region representatives

LEGISLATIVE **JUDICIAL**

Advise Governoı

Data sharing and analytics

- Identify goals and objectives Prioritize initiatives
- Study & report
- Recommend changes to budget and code



execute

- Define, approve, and communicate data strategies, policies, standards, rules, guidelines, & best practices
 Provide a governance, policy, and technology framework
 Define agency data governance responsibilities
 Encourage & facilitate data sharing
 Facilitate coordination to prevent duplication
 Coordinate policy and technology proposals and recommendations
 Administer and manage the commonwealth data trust
 Track and enforce compliance and conformance
 Oversee dissemination of onen data

- Oversee dissemination of open data

Data Governance Council

- Liaise between agency operations & CDO
- Advise CDO on technology, policy, and governance strategies Administer data governance policies set by the board implement data sharing & analytics projects

- Review open data assets
- Report progress & compliance to the Board

Advise CDO

Executive data board

- Translate commonwealth goals to agency performance targets

- provide resources
 Remove organizational obstacles
 appoint data governance council members
 Oversee the data governance council
 Oversee data sharing & analytics projects

Oversee council



Strategy Guides Workgroup Activities

A pattern in a stream of decisions





Governance and Architecture

Example from: https://www.slideshare.net/AnthonyDehnashi/architecture-governance



Corporate Governance

- "Corporate governance which can be defined narrowly as the relationship of a company to its shareholders or, more broadly, as its relationship to society....", Financial Times, 1997.
- "Corporate governance is about promoting corporate fairness, transparency and accountability" James Wolfensohn, World Bank,

President Financial Times, June 1999.

 "Corporate governance deals with the ways in which suppliers of finance to corporations assure themselves of getting a return on their investment",

The Journal of Finance, Shleifer and Vishny, 1997.







Maximizing shareholder value can no longer be a company's main purpose: top CEOs

Published: Aug 24, 2019 1:00 p.m. ET

CEOs split from a Milton Friedman mantra, expanding their view of all stakeholders that matter — including workers

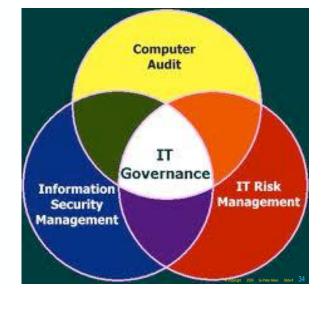


IT Governance

- "Putting structure around how organizations align IT strategy with business strategy, ensuring that companies stay on track to achieve their strategies and goals, and implementing good ways to measure IT's performance.
- It makes sure that all stakeholders' interests are taken into account and that processes provide measurable results.
- Framework should answer some key questions, such as how the IT department is functioning overall, what key metrics management needs and what return IT is giving back to the business from the investment it's making." CIO Magazine (May 2007)

IT Governance Institute, 5 areas of focus:

- Strategic Alignment
- Value Delivery
- Resource Management
- Risk Management
- Performance Measures

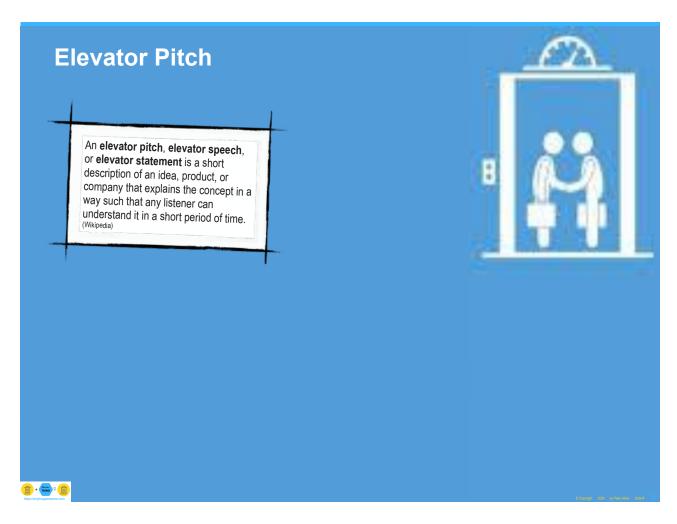




7 Data Governance Definitions

- The formal orchestration of people, process, and technology to enable an organization to leverage data as an enterprise asset – The MDM Institute
- A convergence of data quality, data management, business process management, and risk management surrounding the handling of data in an organization – Wikipedia
- A system of decision rights and accountabilities for information-related processes, executed according to agreed-upon models which describe who can take what actions with what information, and when, under what circumstances, using what methods – Data Governance Institute
- The execution and enforcement of authority over the management of data assets and the performance of data functions – KiK Consulting
- A quality control discipline for assessing, managing, using, improving, monitoring, maintaining, and protecting organizational information – IBM Data Governance Council
- Data governance is the formulation of policy to optimize, secure, and leverage information as an enterprise asset by aligning the objectives of multiple functions – Sunil Soares
- The exercise of authority and control over the management of data assets – DM BoK





What is Data Governance?

Managing Data With Guidance



Would
you
want
your
sole,
nondepletable,
nondegrading,
durable,
strategic
asset
managed
without
guidance?



What is Data Governance?

Managing Data

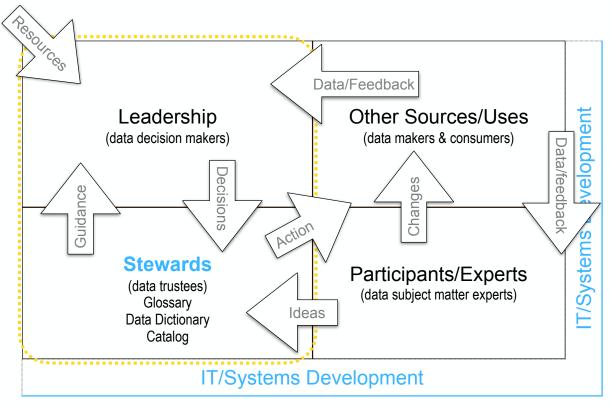
Decisions with Guidance

Go Ask Anyone!™

Would
you
want
your
sole,
nondepletable,
nondegrading,
durable,
strategic
asset
managed
without
guidance?



Data architecture = strategic focus implemented by stewards





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Architecture

- Things
 - (components)
 data structures
- The functions of the things
 - (individually) sources and uses of data
- How the things interact
 - (as a system, towards a goal)
 Efficiencies/effectiveness

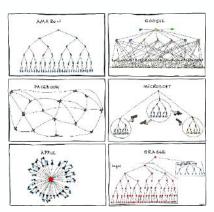


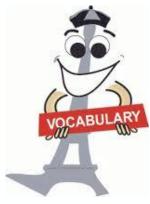




Data/Information Architectures – Useful Definition

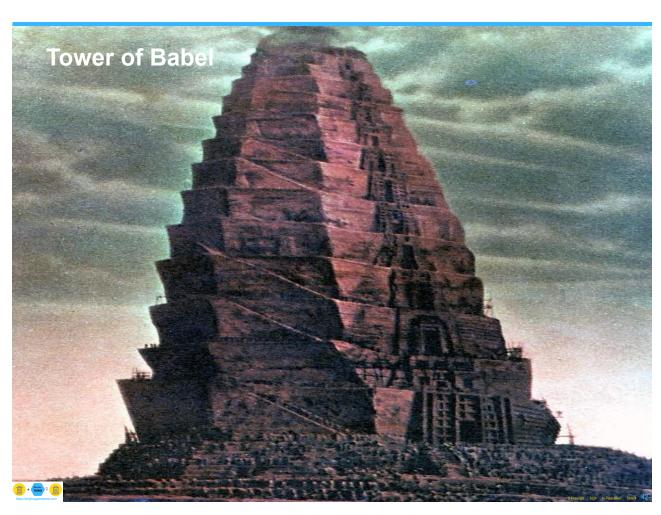
- Common vocabulary expressing integrated requirements ensuring that data assets are stored, arranged, managed, and used in systems in support of organizational strategy
- A primary form of collaboration among data governance professionals and between DG professionals and technical and business professionals



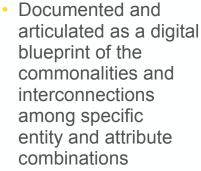




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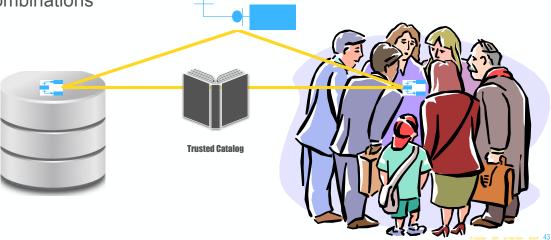


Understanding = Interoperability





- 1. Business users
- 2. Technical personnel
- 3. Systems



Architectures: here, whether you like it or not

- <u>All</u> organizations have architectures
 - Some are better understood and documented (and therefore more useful to the organization) than others



Data Architectures: here, whether you like it or not

- All organizations have data architectures
 - Some are better understood and documented (and therefore more useful to the organization) than others





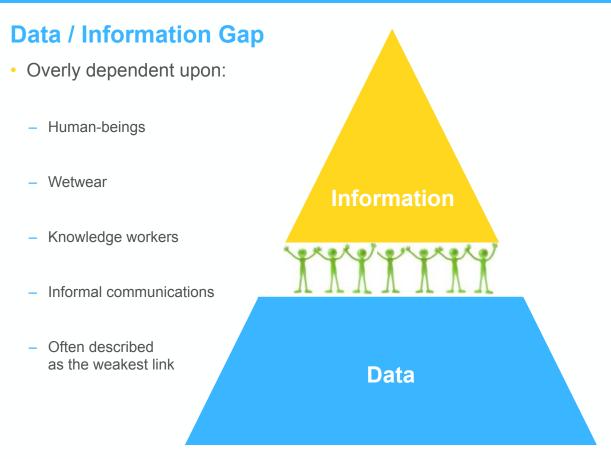
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Program verview

- Why do we need data stewardship as a role?
 - Definitions: Stewardship, data stewards, data debt
 - The role of strategy
 - Data architecture = strategic focus implemented by stewards
- What are they supposed to do?
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 - Data stewardship framework
 - Fire station model (Reactive & proactive foci)
 - Stewardship role (in context of data governance)
- Assigning data stewards (tangible improvement)
 - Start simply
 - Differing cadence (Need for different structural approach)
 - Foundational prerequisites
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- Take aways → Q&A





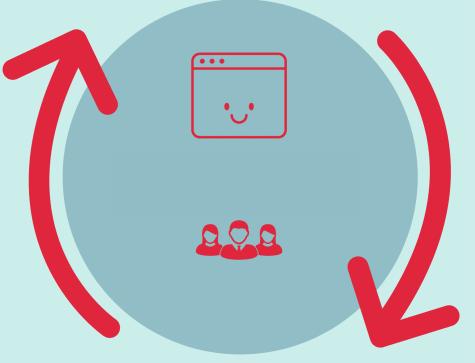




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(Especially at first) stewards require a united purpose

 Enable the organization to better use its data in support of the mission



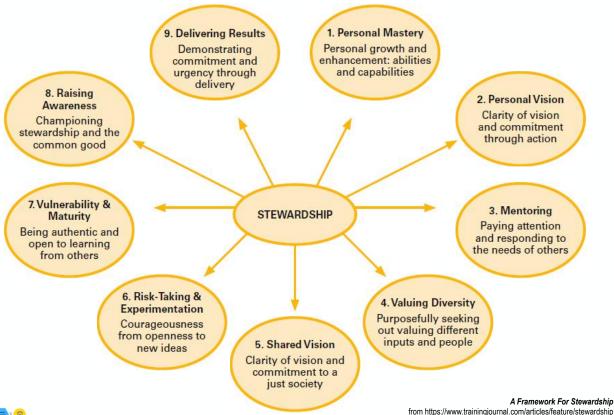
Data Governance Frameworks



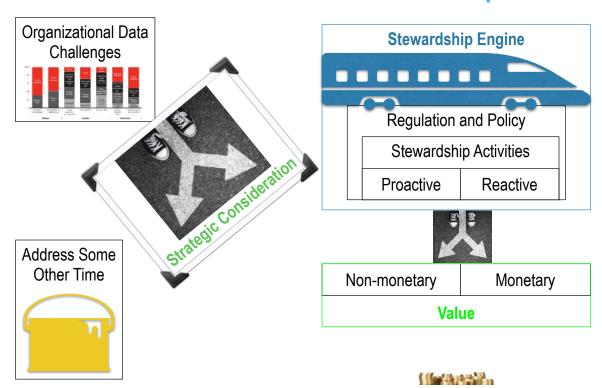
- · A system of ideas for guiding analyses
- · A means of organizing project data
- · Priorities for data decision making
- A means of assessing progress
 - Don't put up walls until foundation inspection is passed
 - Put the roof on ASAP
- Make it all dependent upon continued funding



A Framework For Stewardship



A Framework for Data Stewardship





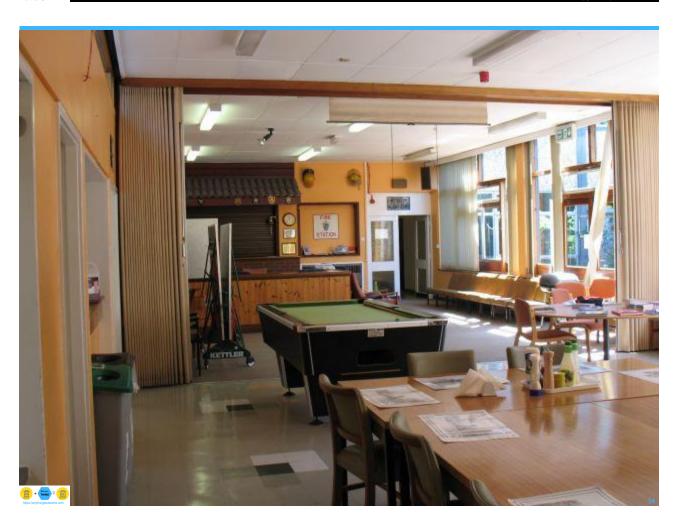
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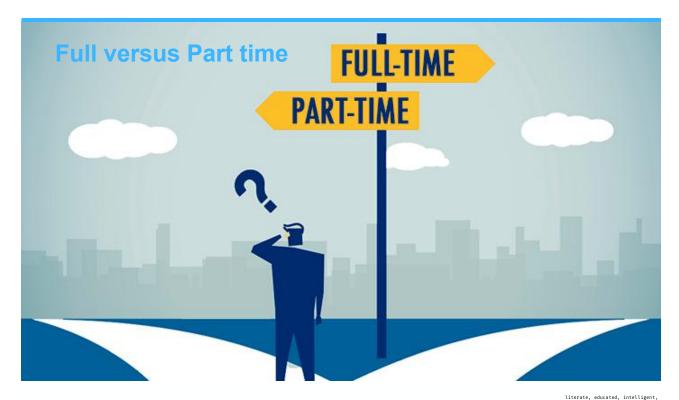


Data and Duct Tape









Always pick one full time over 10% of 10 individuals

 Generally low data literacy rates among knowledge workers and management

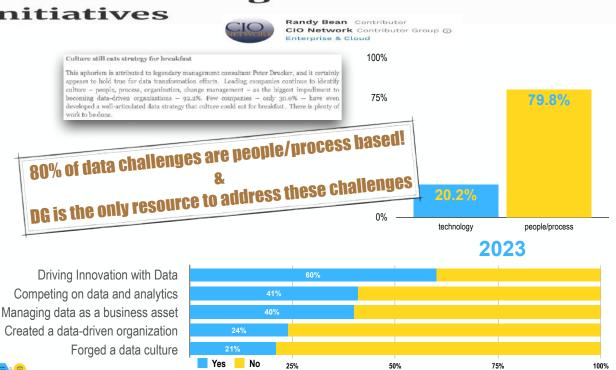


literate, educated, intelligent, learned, well-read, taught, lettered, knowledgeable, erudite, literary

Thesaurus, plus 2024 by Peter Alken Side # 55

Current approaches are not and have not been working

What We Learned From Top Execs About Their Big Data And AI Initiatives

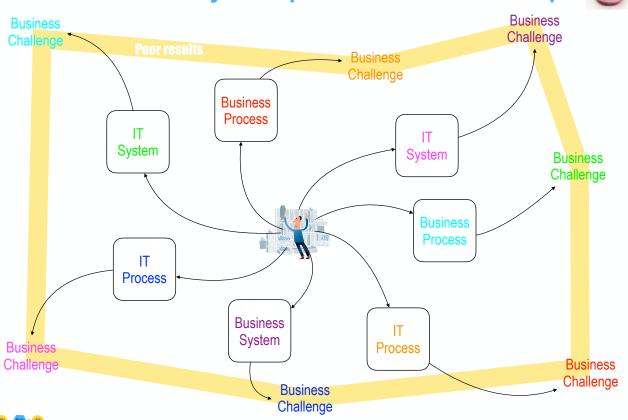


Poor data manifests as multifaceted organizational challenges

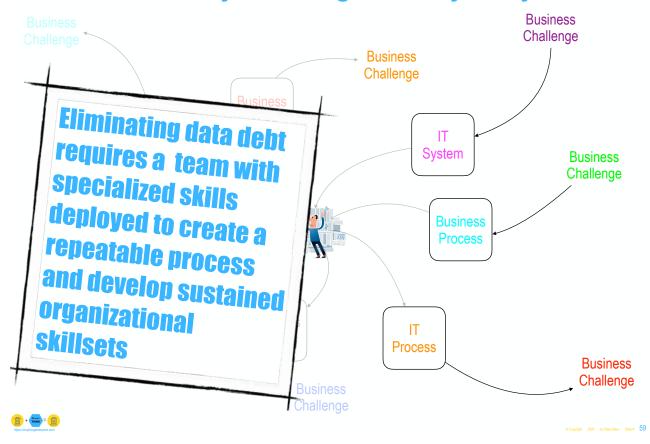


Root cause analysis is part of data stewardship

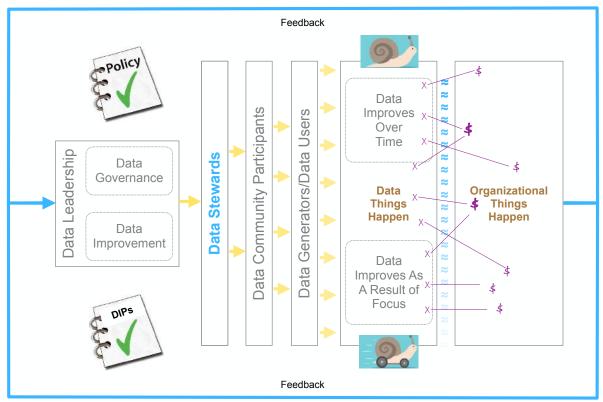




Consistency Encourages Quality Analysis

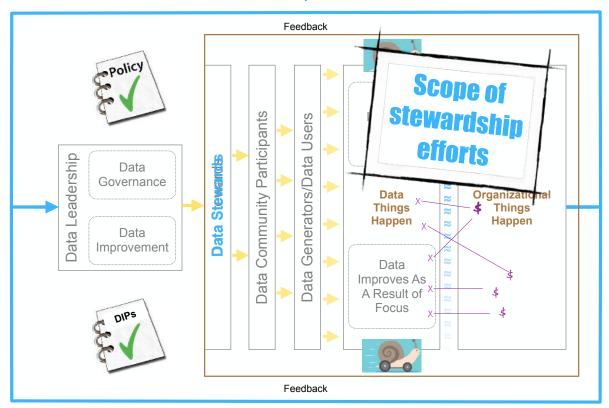


Data Governance Role: Produce systemic organizational changes that impact data and work practices over time





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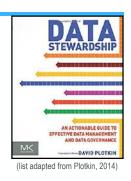




Data Steward

- Business data steward
 - Manage from the perspective of business elements (i.e. business definitions and data quality)
- Technical data steward
 - Focus on the use of data by systems and models (i.e. code operation)
- Project data steward
 - Gather definitions, quality rules and issues for referral to business/technical stewards
- Domain data steward
 - Manage data/metadata required across multiple business areas (i.e. customer data)
- Operational data steward
 - Directly input data or instruct those who do; aid business stewards identifying root cause and addressing issues
- Metadata Data Steward
 - Manage metadata as an asset
- Legacy Data Steward
 - Manage legacy data as an asset
- Data steward auditor
 - Ensures compliance with data guidance
- Data steward manager
 - Planning, organizing, leading and controlling







Data Decisions Variety

Data Source	Steward
 Clinical-domain-specific data definitions 	 Departmental clinician
 Master file of IDs (patient, provider, member, etc.) 	 IT MDM steward or SME
 Lab codes (LOINC) 	 Lab Director
 Pharmacy codes (RxNORM, etc.) 	 Pharmacy Director
 Order catalog 	 Member of IT staff (usually clinician)
 Diagnostic and procedure codes 	 Director of HIM
 Charge master 	 Director of Finance

Data Steward

Meet The Data Steward: Self Service Information Management and Data Stewardship

Accountabilities

- Making data useful to the business
- Consistent use of data across the business
- Promoting and achieving high data quality standards
- Resolving data integrity issues across stakeholders

Perspectives

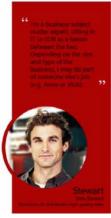
- Process and detail oriented with great organizational skills
- Prides himself on his creative resourcefulness, passion for quality and great interpersonal skills
- A 'de facto' steward because of deep industry expertise and understanding of his organization's data sources

Skills

- 5+ years of industry experience
- Proficient with Office (Excel, Word, PowerPoint). Can learn to use Power Pivot
- Understands data relationships, data process flows. May know SQL.

Work Activities

- Analyzes data for quality (particularly as part of BI work), reconciles data issues
- Identifies and acquires new data sources
- Actively analyzes data for 'semantic' quality
 Drives resolution of data integrity issues across
- Drives resolution of data integrity issues across business and technical stakeholders. Leads and / or participates in MDM / EIM / DQ initiatives
- Creates and maintains business metadata, references data values and meanings, and / or master data values and meanings



Source: Unknown

What do data stewards do in our organization?

- Tangibly (within their scope)
 - Improve our data asset's value
 - Improve data's use achieving organizational objectives

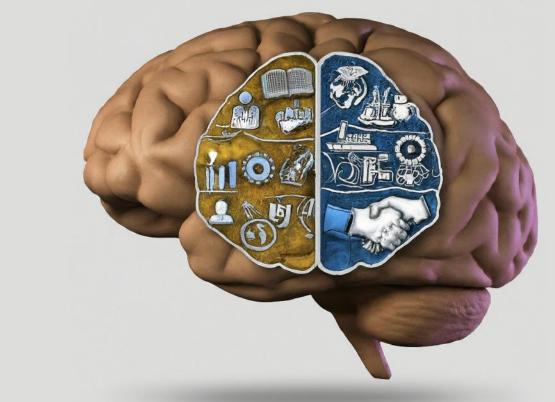
Advocate/evangelize for increasing the ecope/rigor of data centric practices

Encure officient/offoctive data management practices



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Knowledge, Skills and Abilities for a Data Steward



Knowledge, Skills and Abilities for a Data Steward

- In-depth knowledge of one or more data systems
- Knowledge of data standards
- Understanding of database design principles
- Understanding of private and sensitive data classification and protection
- Understanding of data interoperability challenges and solutions
- Ability to create and maintain metadata
- Ability to create and maintain business rules

- Ability to recognize and diagnose data quality issues
- Ability to develop data retention schedules
- Ability to identify and advocate for data quality and usability improvements
- Ability to effectively communicate technical information
- Ability to engage with data users to understand their needs

(Source: NCHRP Project 23-23 Implementing Data)



How to determine what to manage formally?

Too much requires expensive and slow bureaucracy ←

→ Too little misses opportunities

The Organizational Data Machine

Interoperability is the primary value determinant

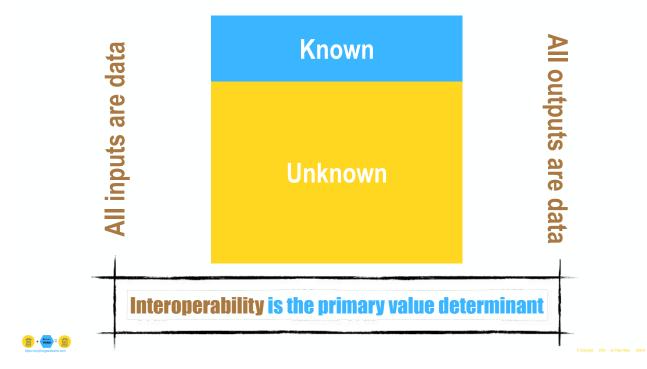


A Data Steward's Goal/Process



Too much requires expensive and slow bureaucracy ←

 \rightarrow Too little misses opportunities

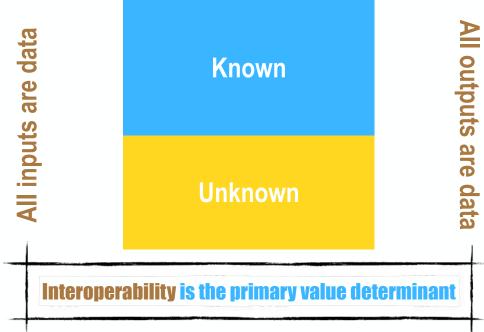


A Data Steward's Goal/Process



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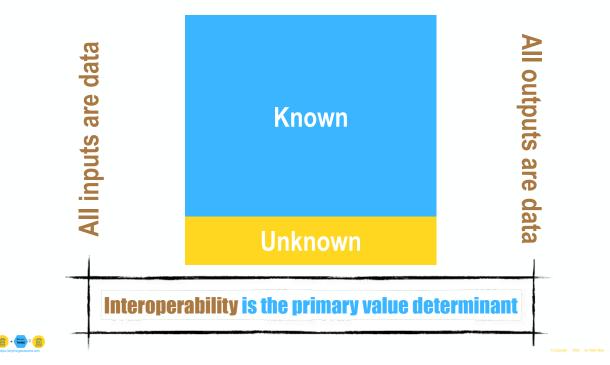


A Data Steward's Goal/Process



Too much requires expensive and slow bureaucracy ←

→ Too little misses opportunities



Understanding Systems Thinking

- A framework that is based on the belief that the component parts of a system can best be understood in the context of relationships with other systems, rather than in isolation.
- The only way to fully understand why a problem or element occurs and persists is to understand the part in relation to the whole.

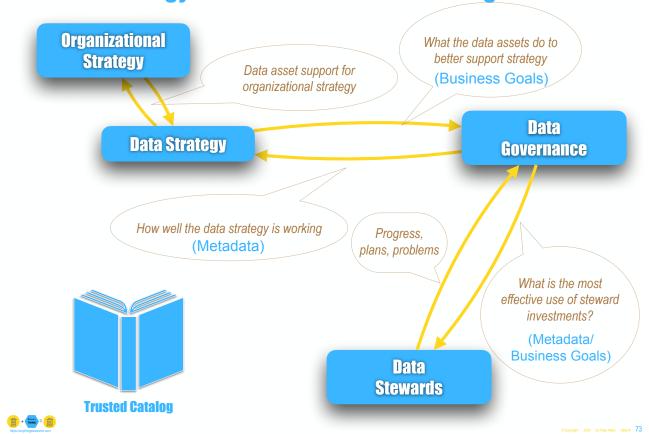
Capra, F. (1996) The web of life: a new scientific understanding of living systems (1st Anchor Books ed). New York: Anchor Books. p. 30







Data Strategy and Governance in Strategic Context



Keep the proper focus

- Wrong question:
 - How should we mange this data?
- Right question:
 - Should we include this data item within the scope of our current stewardship practices?

In-focus area on chart

Either way document why!



Data Footprints

- SQL Server
 - 47,000,000,000,000 bytes
 - Largest table 34 billion records 3.5 TBs
- Informix
 - 1,800,000,000 queries/day
 - 65,000,000 tables / 517,000 databases
- Teradata
 - 117 billion records
 - 23 TBs for one table
- DB2
 - 29,838,518,078 daily queries



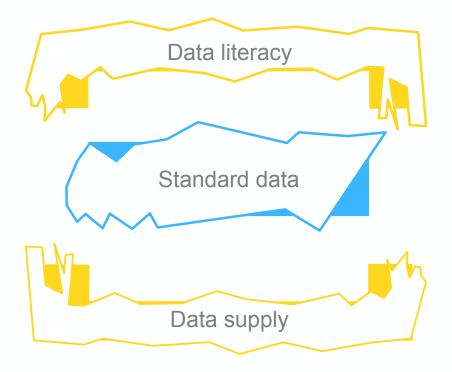


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Leverage point - high performance automation







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Leverage point - high performance automation



Data literacy

Standard data

Data supply

Leverage point - high performance automation



This cannot happen without investments in engineering and architecture!

Data literacy

Standard data

Data supply



Quality engineering/ architecture work products do not happen accidentally!

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Leverage point - high performance automation



This cannot happen without investments in data engineering and architecture!

Data literacy

Standard data

Data supply



Quality data engineering/ architecture work products do not happen accidentally!

Data is not a Project

- Durable asset
 - An asset that has a usable life more than one year
- Reasonable project deliverables
 - 90 day increments
 - Data evolution is measured in years
- Data
 - Evolves it is not created
 - Significantly more stable



- Readymade data architectural components
 - Prerequisite to agile development
- Only alternative is to create additional data siloes!

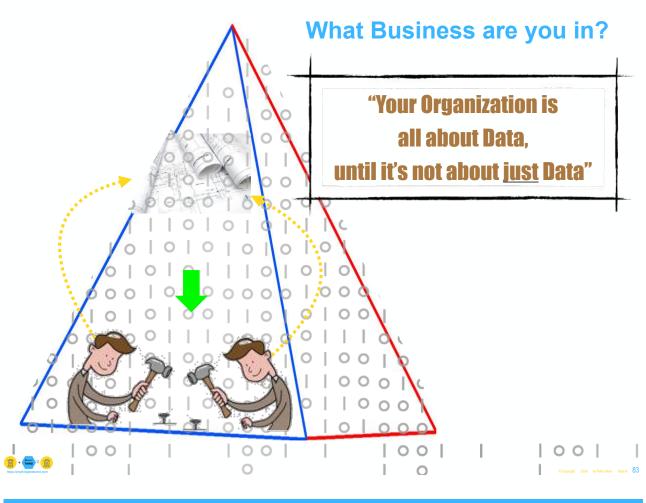


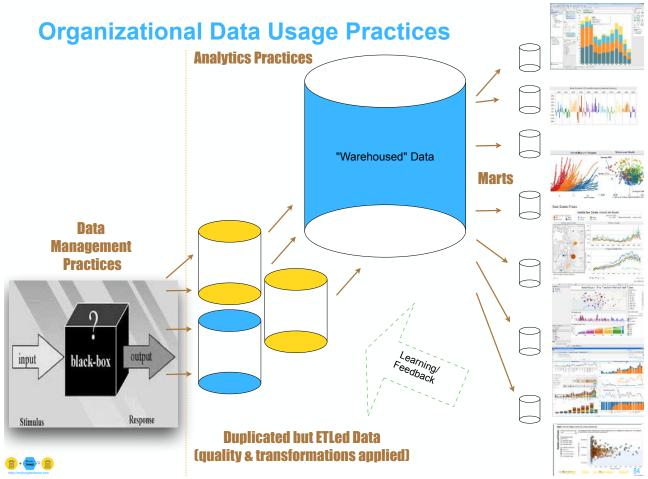
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Differences between Programs and rojects

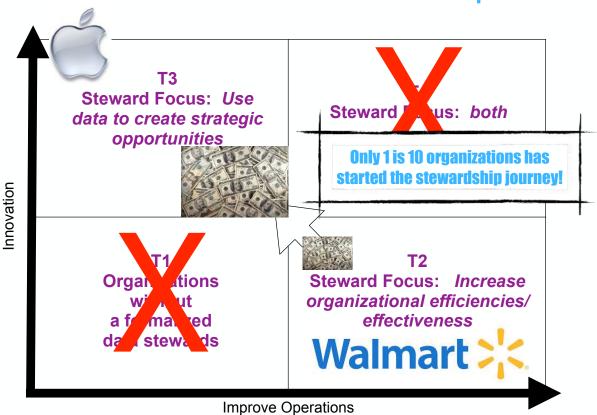
- · Programs are Ongoing, Projects End
 - Managing a program involves long term stratetic planning and continuous process improvement is not required of a project
- Programs are Tied to the Financial Calendar
 - Program managers are often responsible for delivering results tied to the organization's financial calendar
- Program Managartent is Governance Intensive
 - Programs are governed by a serior braid that provides direction oversight and control while projects and to be less governance-intensive
- Ribyrams Have Greater Scope of Financial Management
 - Projects typically nate a straight-forward budget and project financial
 management is followed on spending to budget will be program blanking,
 management and control is significantly here complex
- Program Change Management is an Executive Leadership Capability
 - Projects employ a formal change management process while at the program level, change management recurrent executive leadership skills and program change is line changing husiless goals





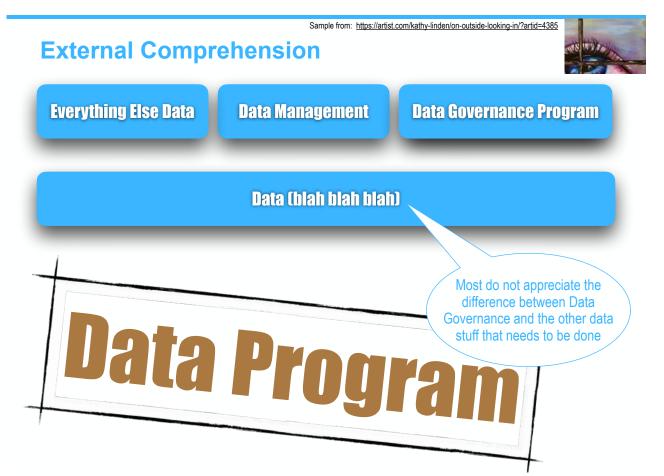


The focus of data stewards should be sequenced



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Take Aways

- Since stewards own the results
 - They control the remediation process
- Need for professional data stewards is
 - Increasing
 - Data volume is increasing
 - Lack of practice improvement
- Data stewardship is a relatively new discipline
 - Must conform to organizational constraints
 - No one best way
- Data stewards
 - Must be driven by a data strategy complimenting organizational strategy
 - Direct data management application
 - Speak the language of metadata
 - Should drive process improvements





Upcoming Events

Essential: Reference vs. Master Data Management 9 April 2024



Core Concepts of Data Ethics 9 May 2024

Time: 19:00 UTC (2:00 PM NYC) | Presented by: Peter Aiken, PhD

Key Elements of a Successful Data Governance Program

11 June 2024

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Executive Data Literacy Training?





Peter.Aiken@AnythingAwesome.com +1.804.382.5957

Reverse Engineering Expertise? Hiring Assistance?

Use your data more strategically?

tegically?

Tool/automation evaluation?

Book a call with Peter to discuss anything - https://anythingawesome.com/OfficeHours.html



Collaboration,