

# Overcoming Challenges to Achieving....

# DATA LITERACY



Wendy D. Lynch PhD.

# High Literacy

**Ability to identify and understand data sources, analyze data to derive insights, and use these insights to make value-added decisions.**

**and the ability to describe the use case, application, and resulting value**

Unaware  
Not using data  
Misusing  
Misinterpreting  
Unfamiliar with tools

# Low Literacy



# High Literacy

Businesses with the highest levels of data mastery (policies, people, technology) have **70% higher revenue** per person.

High-performing businesses have data and analytics programs contributing “**at least 20% to earnings.**”

# Low Literacy

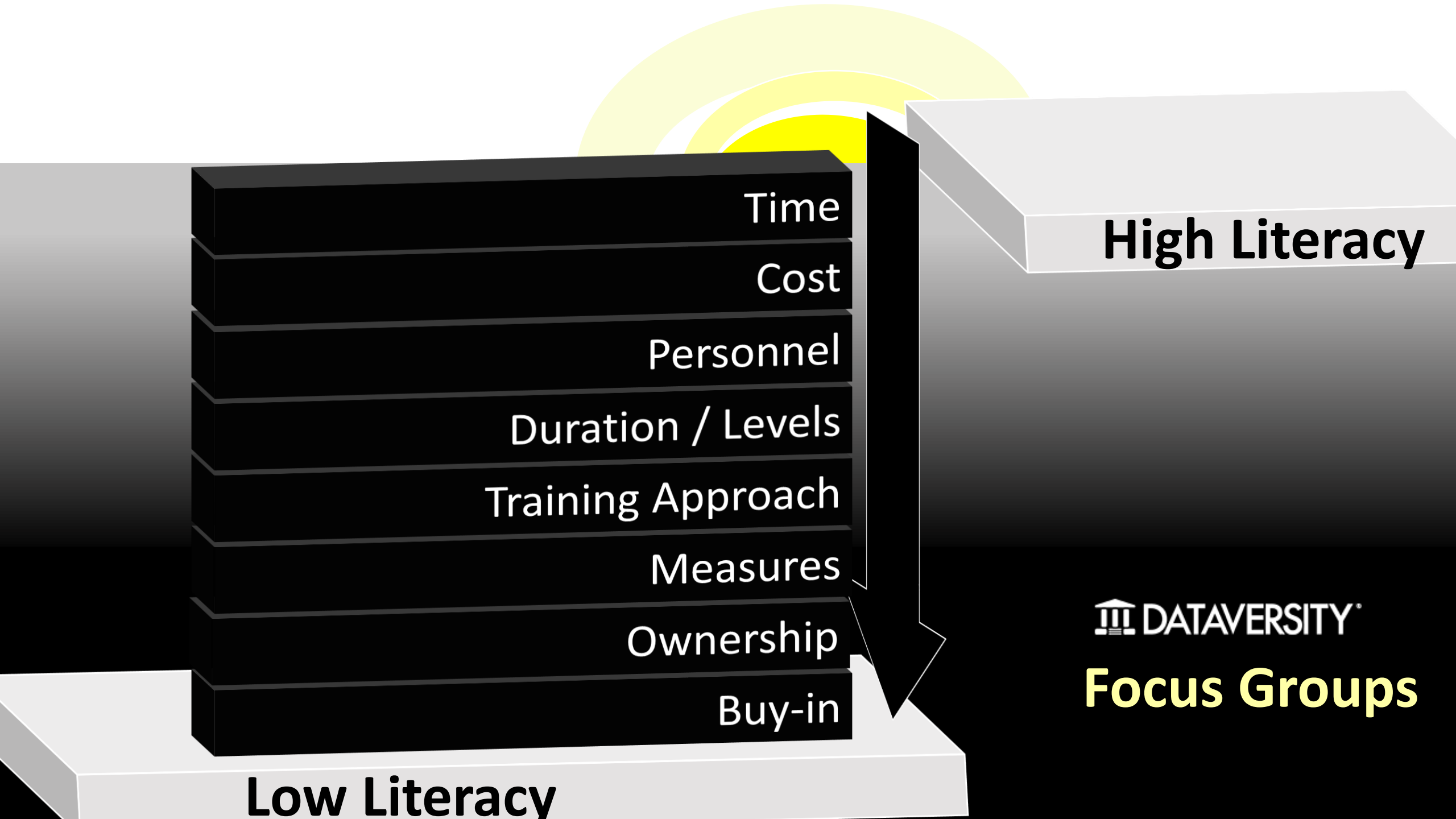
1. Capgemini, The data-powered enterprise.
2. McKinsey. From Dataversity



# High Literacy

**Ninety percent** of business leaders believe data literacy will be critical to their success.

**Low Literacy** Everyone, Everywhere, All At Once!



Time

Cost

Personnel

Duration / Levels

Training Approach

Measures

Ownership

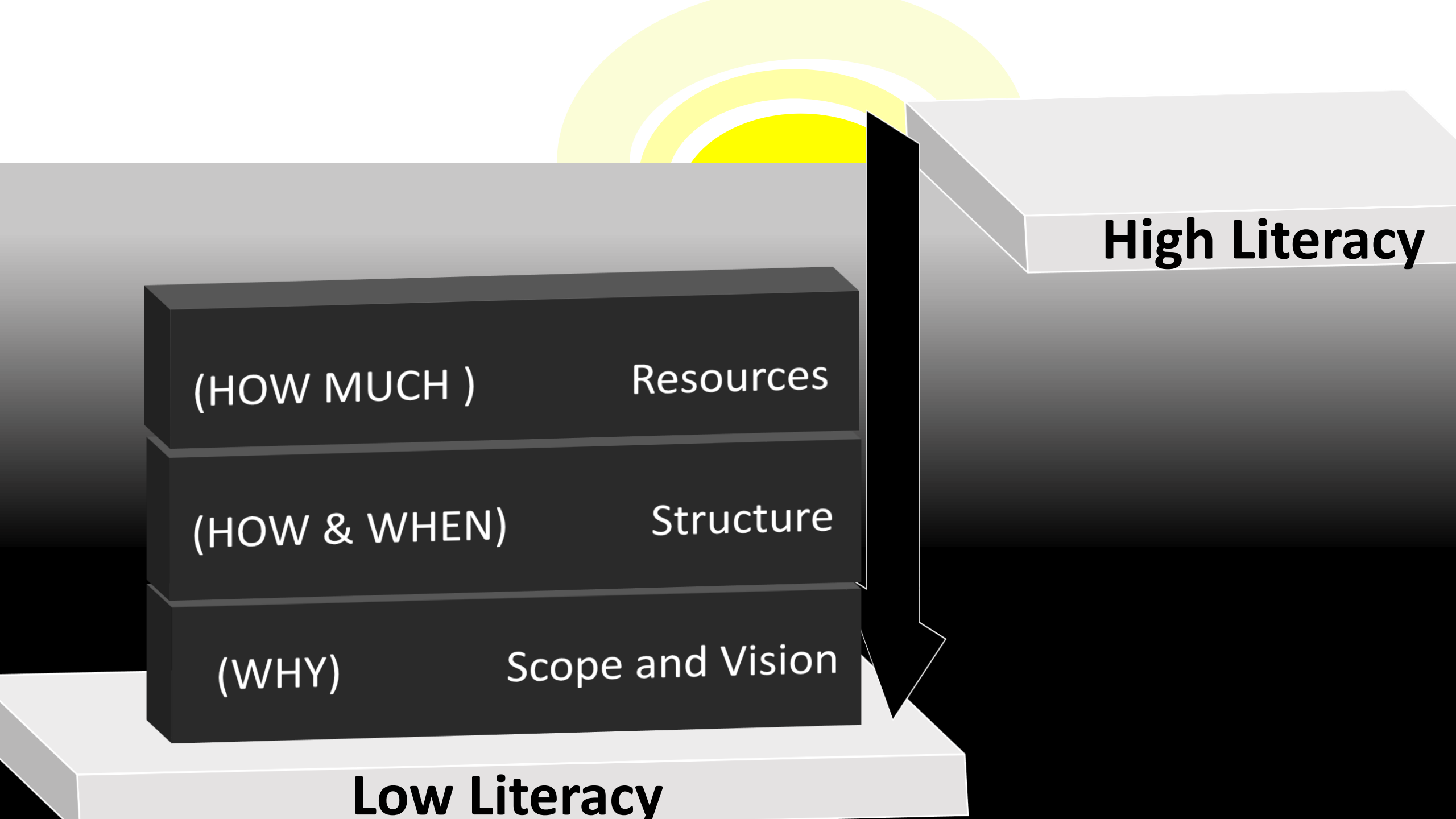
Buy-in

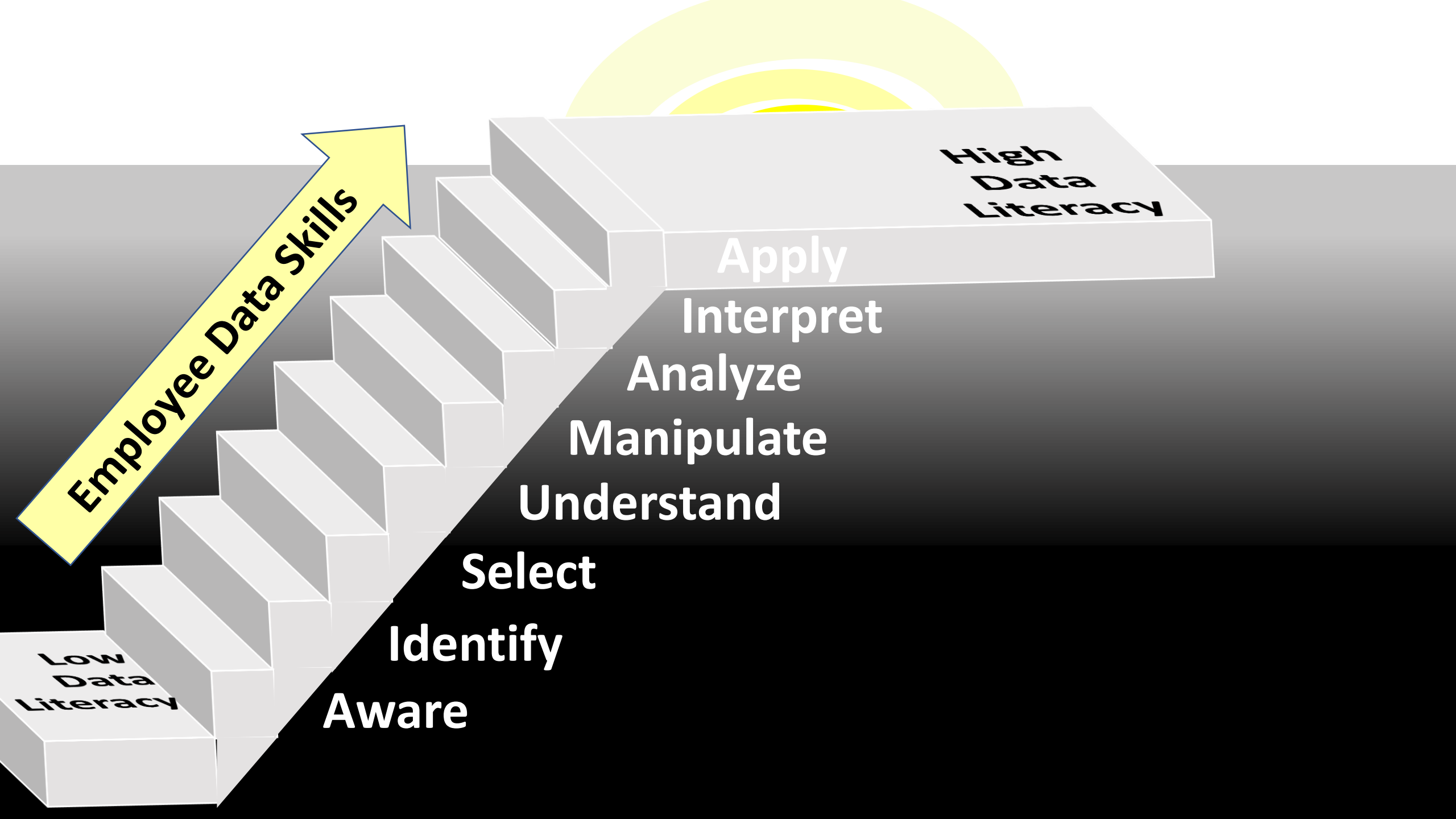
**High Literacy**

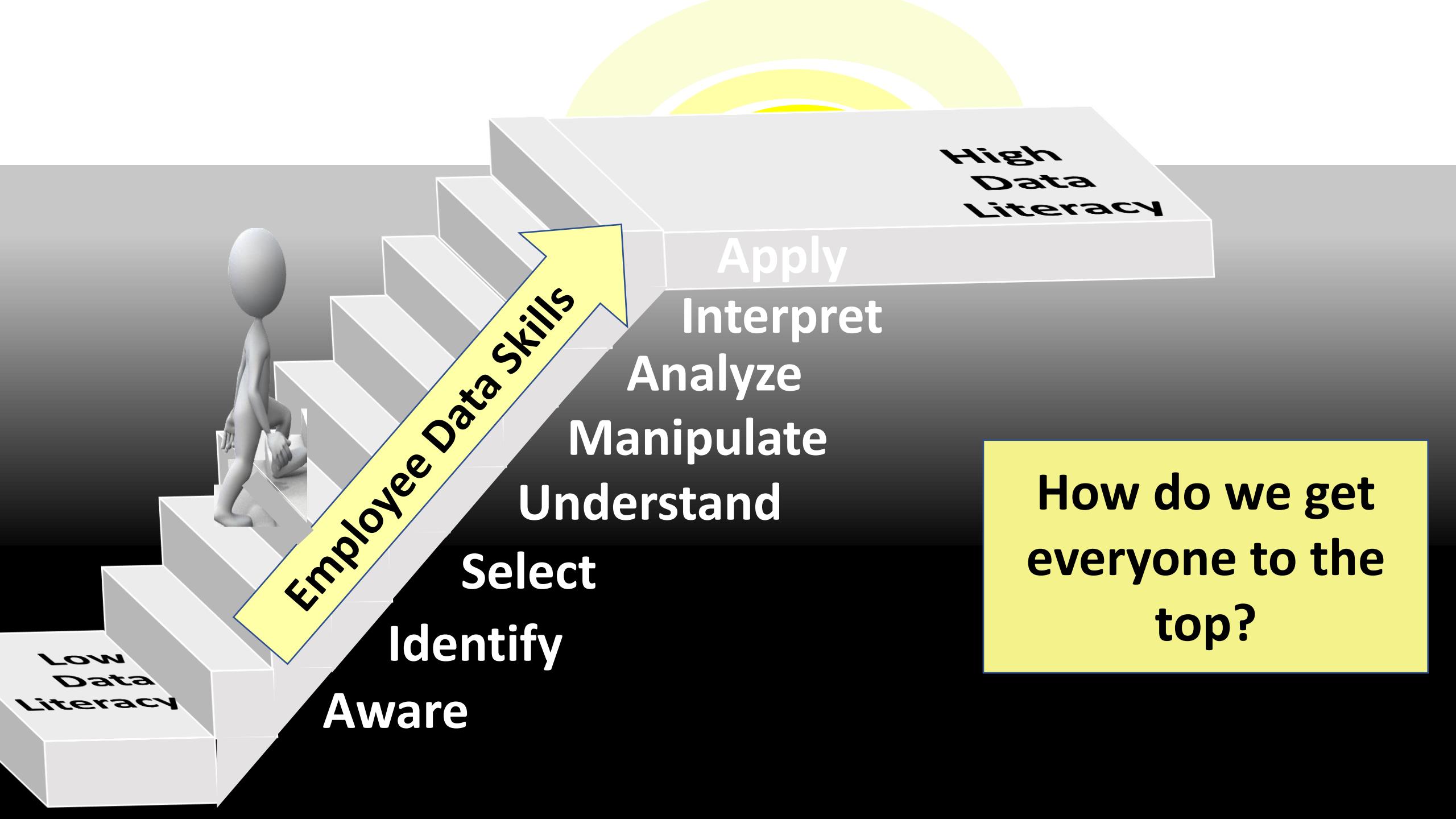
 DATAVERSITY<sup>®</sup>

**Focus Groups**

**Low Literacy**



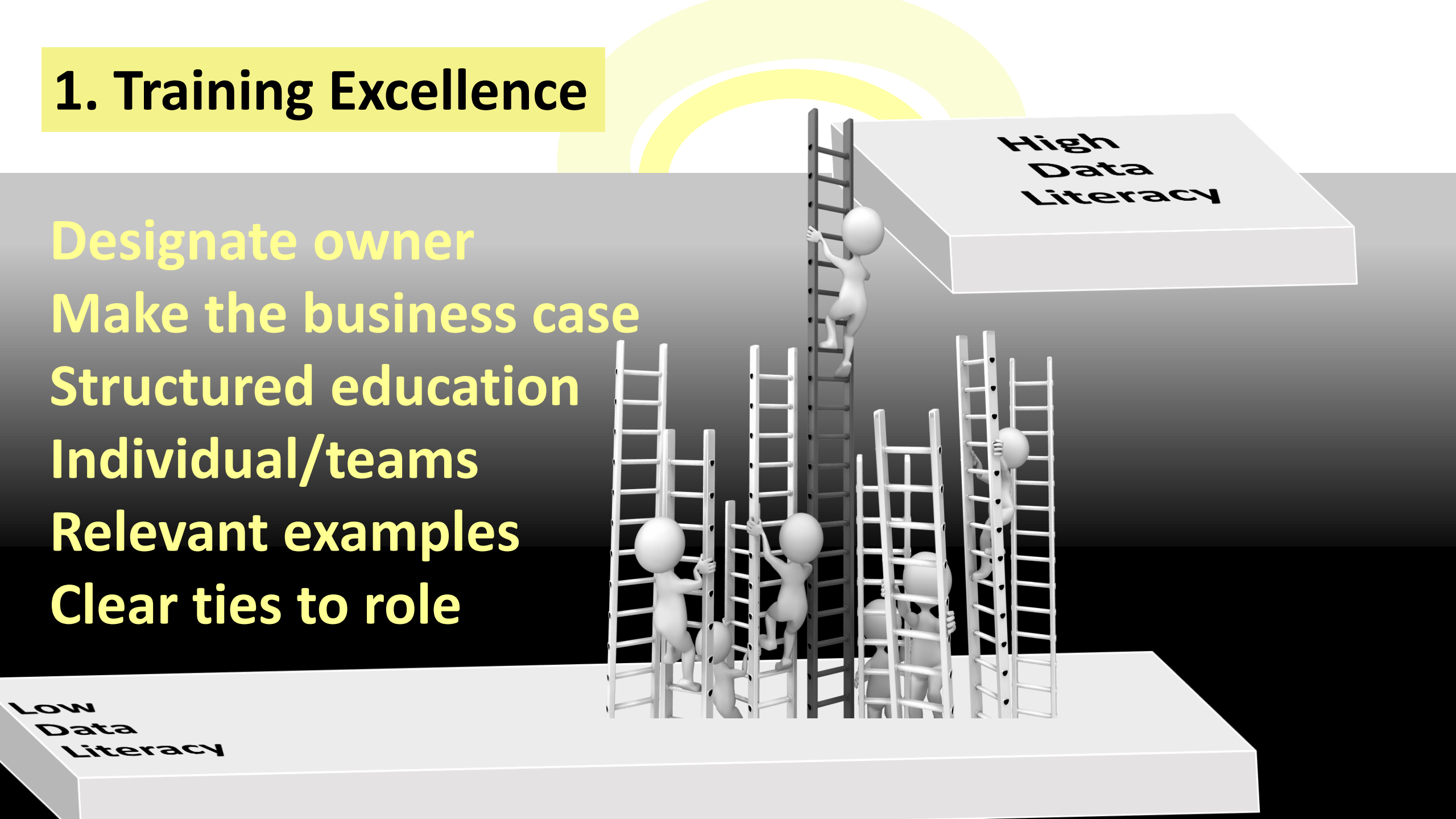






# 1. Training Excellence

Designate owner  
Make the business case  
Structured education  
Individual/teams  
Relevant examples  
Clear ties to role



**Generic online courses may not move the needle on literacy**

**Make it matter.**

How does your job connect to business success?

How is that measured?

What does performance look like?

What's good? What's not? How does it change?

What can we learn from the differences?

## Windshield

## Rearview mirror

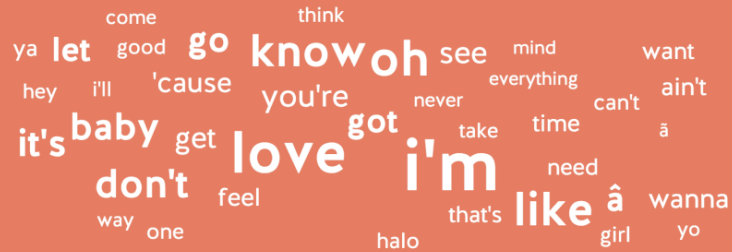
	Decision-Driven	Data-Driven
Focus on...	Decisions	Data
Led by...	Decision-Makers	Data Scientists
Key data...	What's missing	What's available
Explores...	The unknown	The known
Searches...	Wide first	Deep first
Bias...	More readily challenged	May be perpetuated

Focus on the question. Not the Data.

## Words used in Beyonce's lyrics

Here is a picture of the words used most often in your document. Words used more often are bigger, and ones used less often are smaller. This picture, called a "word cloud", is helpful to get a sense of the most used words in a document.

What do I do next?

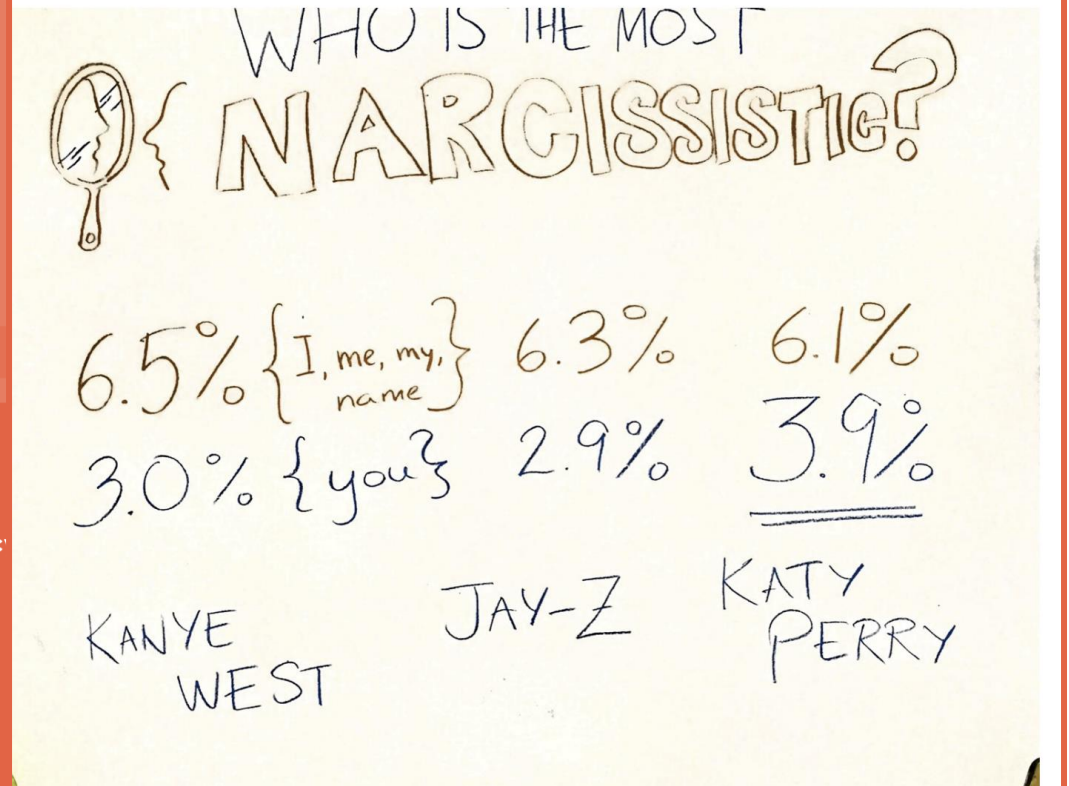


WordCounter WTFcsv SameDiff about blog help

### TOP WORDS

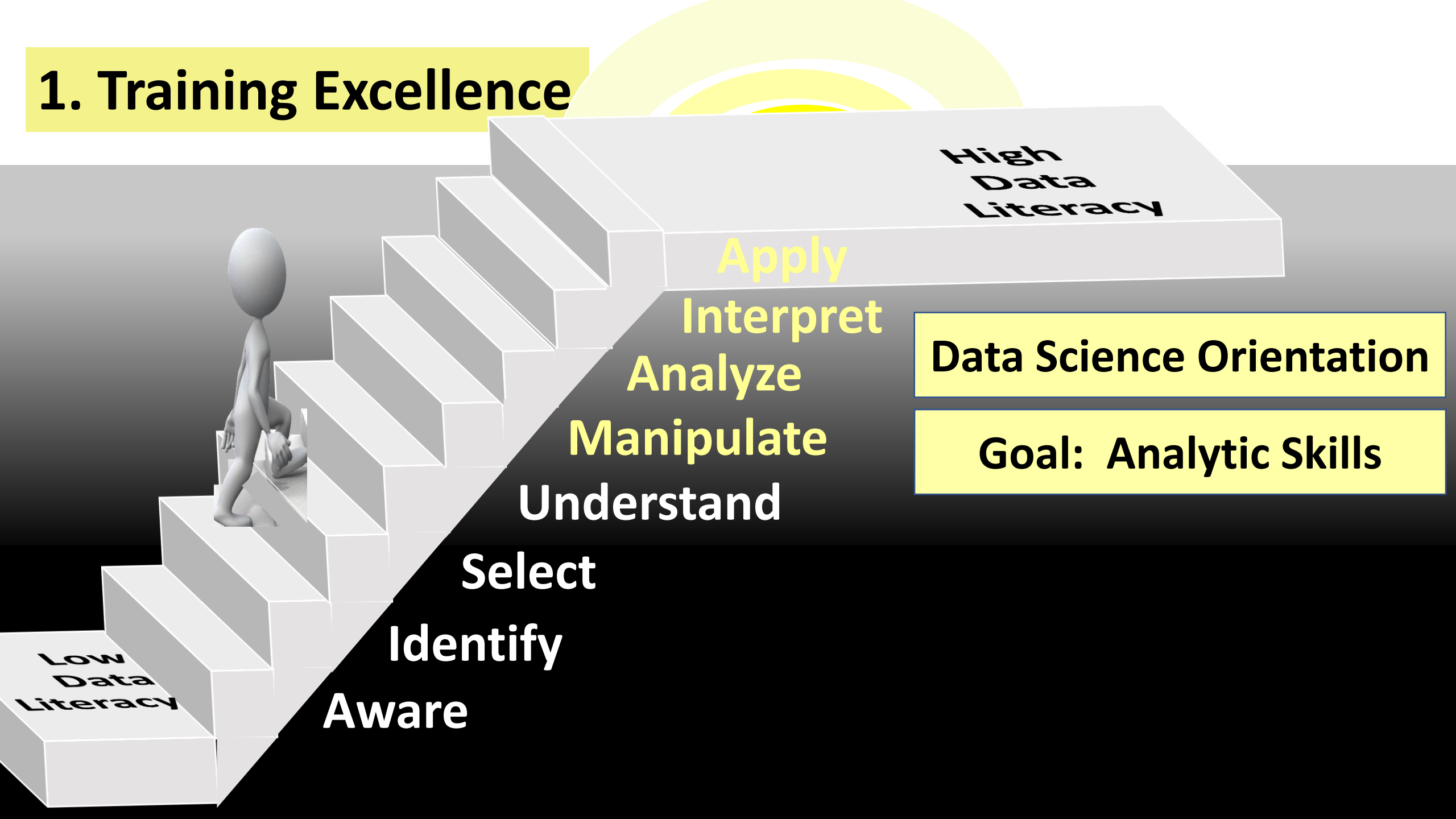
Word	Frequency	bigram	Frequency	trigram	Frequency
i'm	805	if you	187	oh oh oh	94
love	641	i can	187	i love you	83
oh	537	i know	171	go go go	81
like	497	i love	169	you must not	80
know	480	and i	168	not know 'bout	80
don't	415	i don't	153	know 'bout me	80
baby	389	oh oh	153	must not know	80
it's	380	that i	151	to the left	80
go	354	to the	146	eh eh eh	68
â	339	love you	139	lost yo mind	66
let	330	let me	139	i know that	66
got	325	in the	137	left to the	60

## Make it interesting



## Climate COVID

# 1. Training Excellence



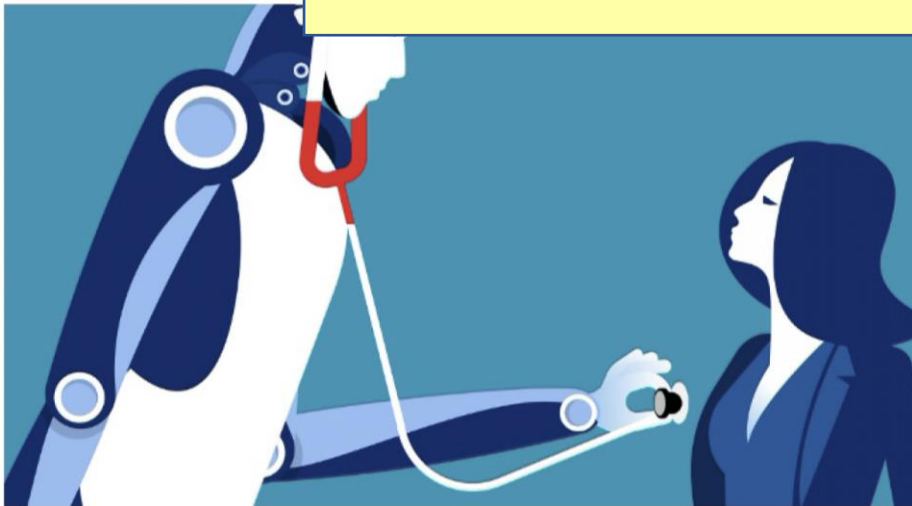
**Data Science Orientation**

**Goal: Analytic Skills**

## Why We Need Patients to Trust AI in Medicine

**“To me, the next generation of clinicians all have to be data scientists”**

by Celi



**Will Doctors Ever Trust AI?**

**Doctors and engineers are asking: Can we trust Dr. AI?**

Think about this.....

Every Doctor

Every CEO

Every Psychologist

Every Engineer

Every HR Director

Every Employee

# Leaders Overestimate Current Levels of Literacy

**Recent studies find that only 21% of  
employees are confident in their data skills**

**Other studies estimate fewer than 10%  
have high literacy**





# What is Typical

One third of Americans don't know that a quarter of a pie is the same as 25%



54% admit they simply smile and nod rather than reveal they don't understand data or statistics

★ ABC BANK Statement Ending 09/21/2021 Page 2 of 2

Look over all transactions

ABC RELATIONSHIP CHECKING XXXXXXXX1284 (continued)

Primary Checking

Account Activity	Debits	Credits	Balance
09/10/2021 Signature POS Debit 09/08 GIANT FOOD I	\$78.22		6,806.09
09/10/2021 L A FITNESS	\$15.38		6,790.71
09/11/2021 FT&T MOBILITY ONLINE PMT	\$100.30		6,690.41
09/14/2021 DEPOSIT		\$500.48	7,190.89
09/14/2021 DIRECT DEP		\$2,576.34	9,767.23
09/14/2021 Signature POS Debit 09/13 MD GIANT FOOD	\$15.40		9,751.83
09/17/2021 ATM Withdrawal 09/15 W.V INWOOD	\$350.00		9,401.83
09/17/2021 Signature POS Debit 09/16 MD GIANT FOOD	\$12.48		9,389.35
09/17/2021 Signature POS Debit 09/15 MD GIANT FOOD	\$35.80		9,353.55
09/18/2021 THE HOME DEPOT ONLINE PMT POS	\$8.35		9,345.20
09/18/2021 00RETIRE 0503R3030	\$528.12		8,817.08
09/20/2021 373LA@71557195	\$489.57		8,327.51
09/21/2021 Ending Balance			8,327.51

Daily Balances

Date	Amount	Date	Amount	Date	Amount
09/04/2021	19,120.43	09/10/2021	6,790.71	09/18/2021	8,817.08
09/05/2021	7,017.64	09/11/2021	6,690.41	09/20/2021	8,327.51
09/06/2021	6,562.32	09/14/2021	9,751.83		
09/07/2021	7,039.31	09/17/2021	9,353.55		

Overdraft and Returned Item Fees

	Total for this period	Total year-to-date

Watch for unexpected fees

22% reveal they can't understand everyday numeric information, like bank statements

**WELCOME TO LITERACY TRAINING!!**

**More Math = More Fun !!**

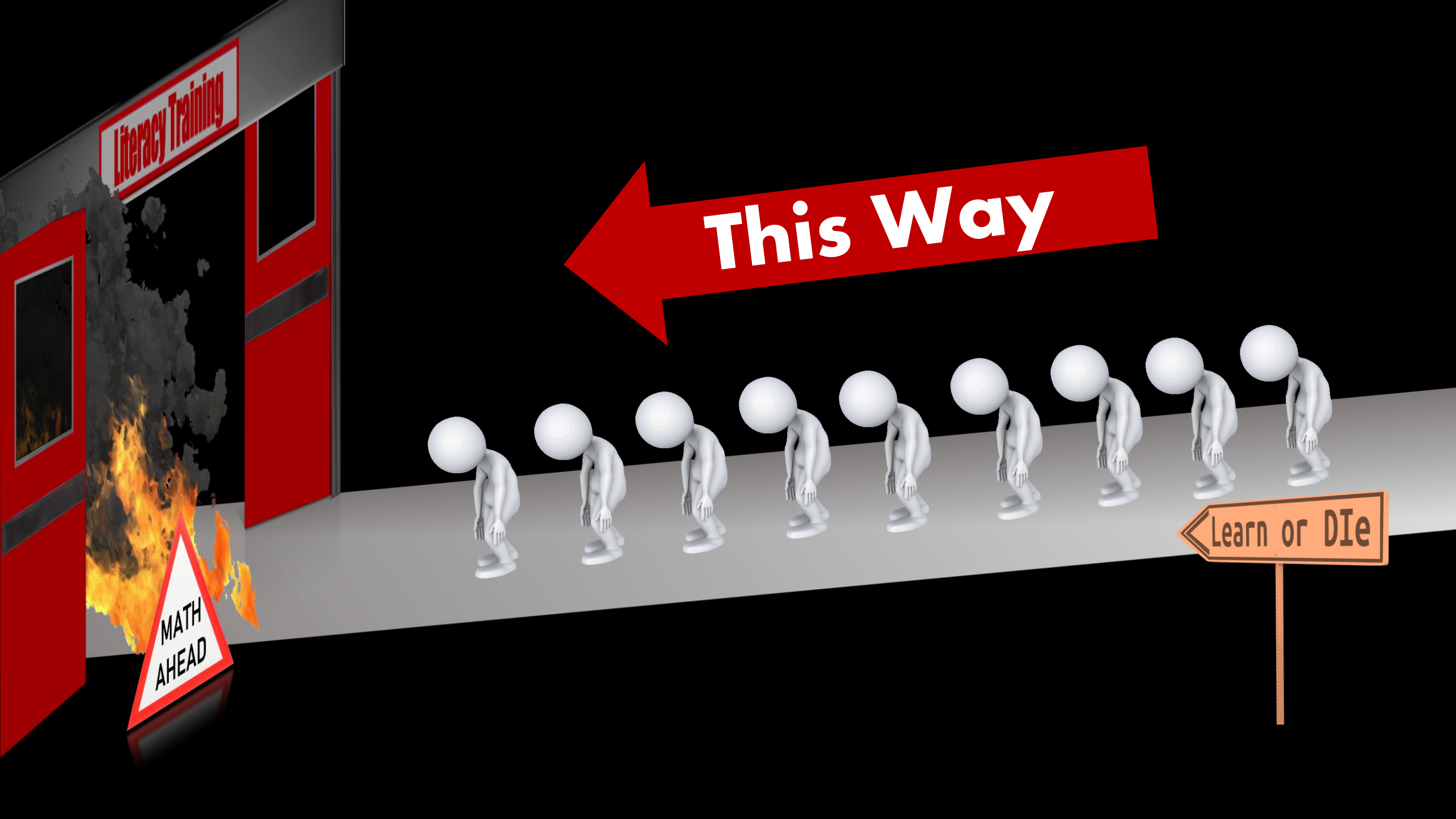


Literacy Training

**This Way**

MATH  
AHEAD

Learn or Die



# What will it take?

Is it realistic?

For every organization?

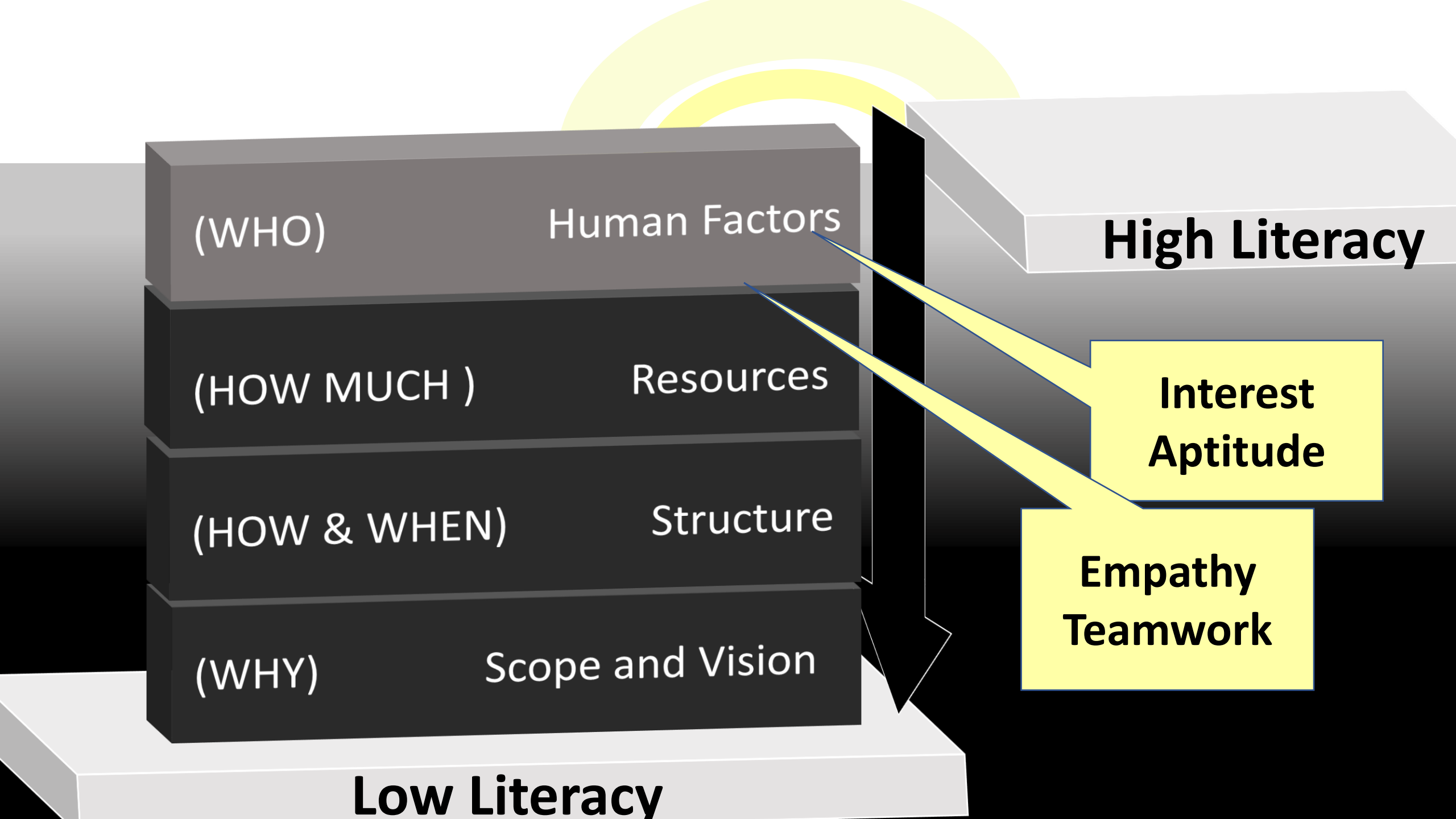
For every employee?



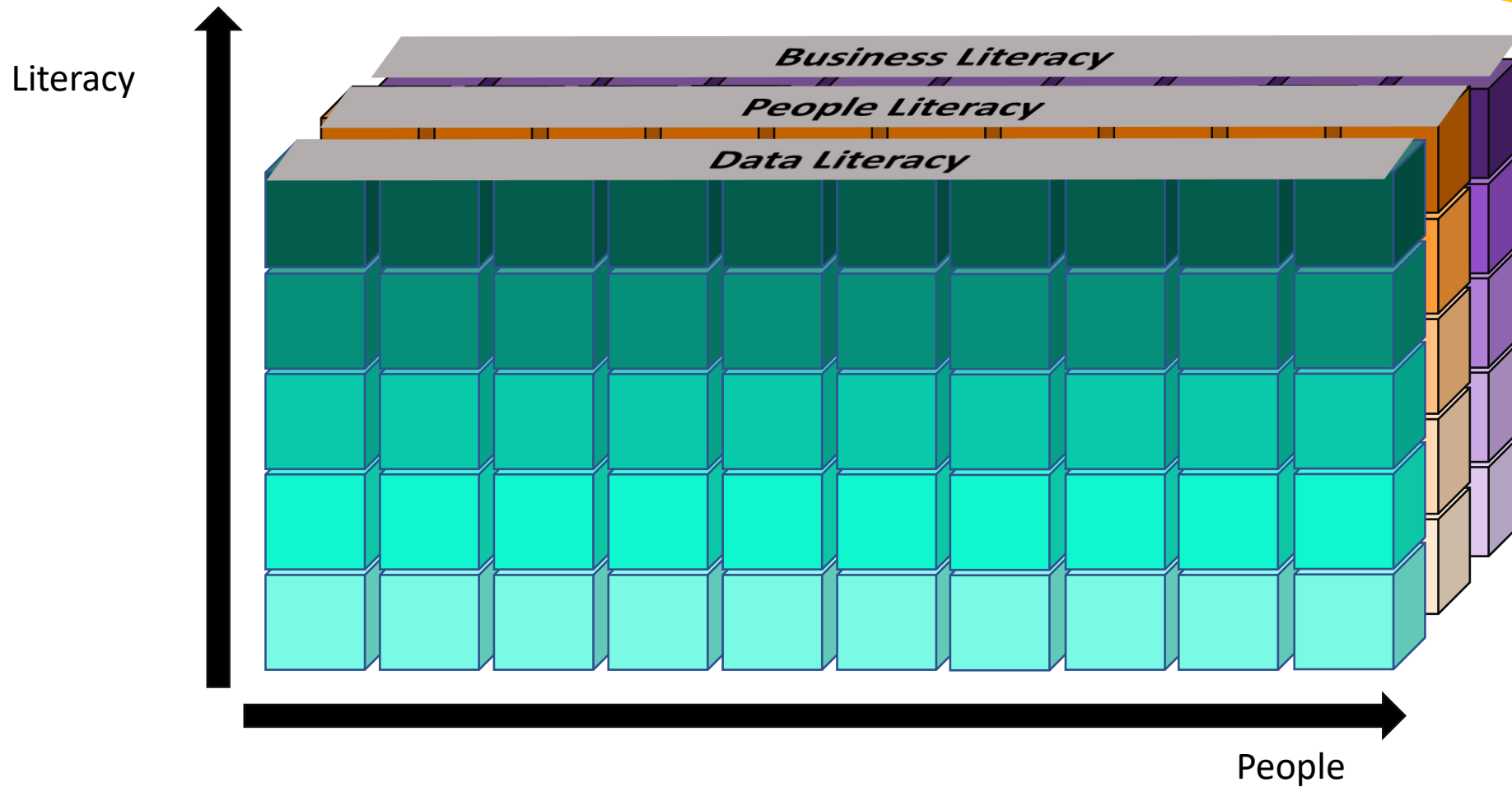
# FORBES:

## The Problems with Data Literacy

**Assuming data illiteracy is the reason companies fail to realize value from data creates a toxic divide between data producers and consumers.**

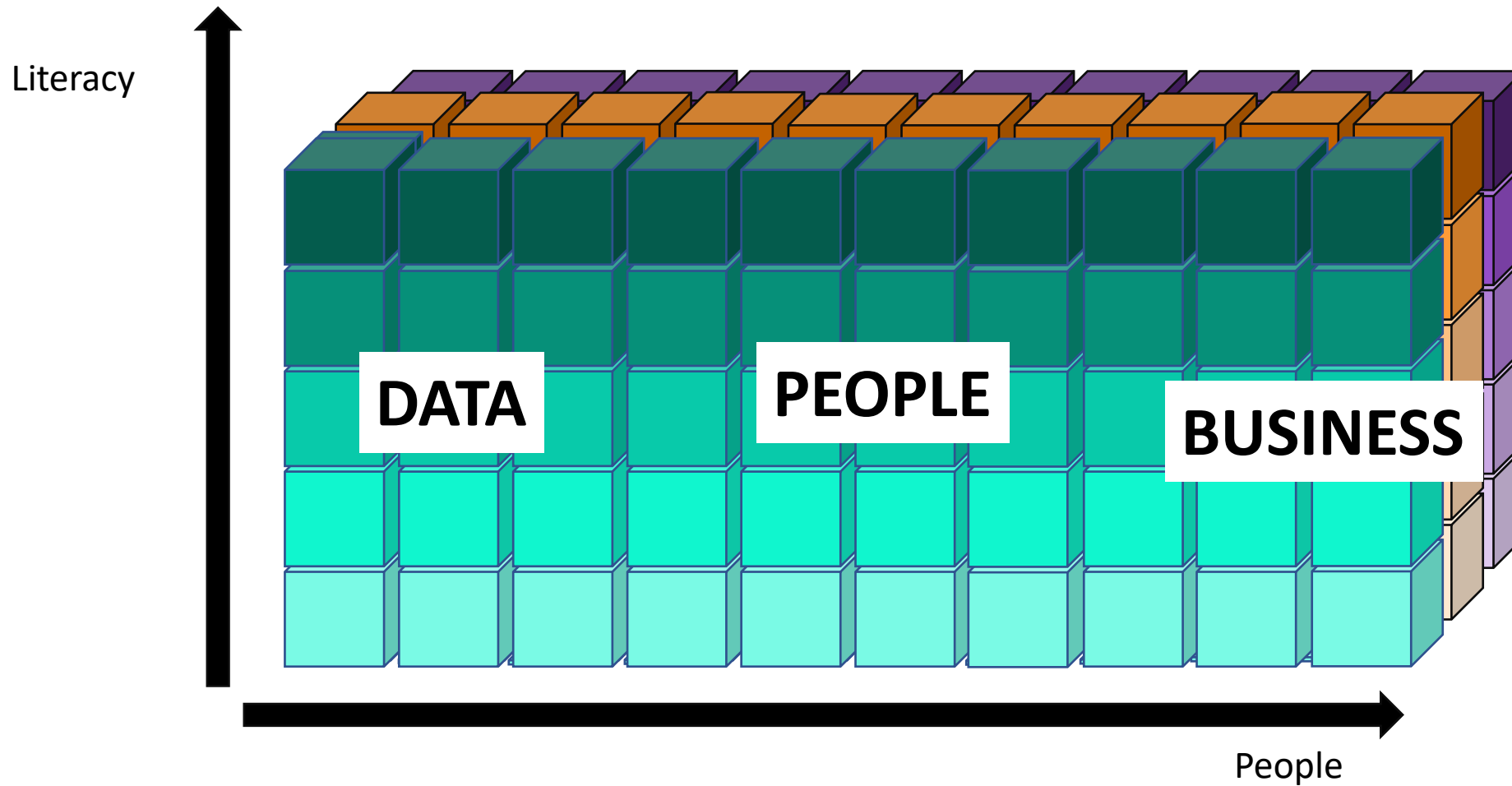


**FLASHBACK**





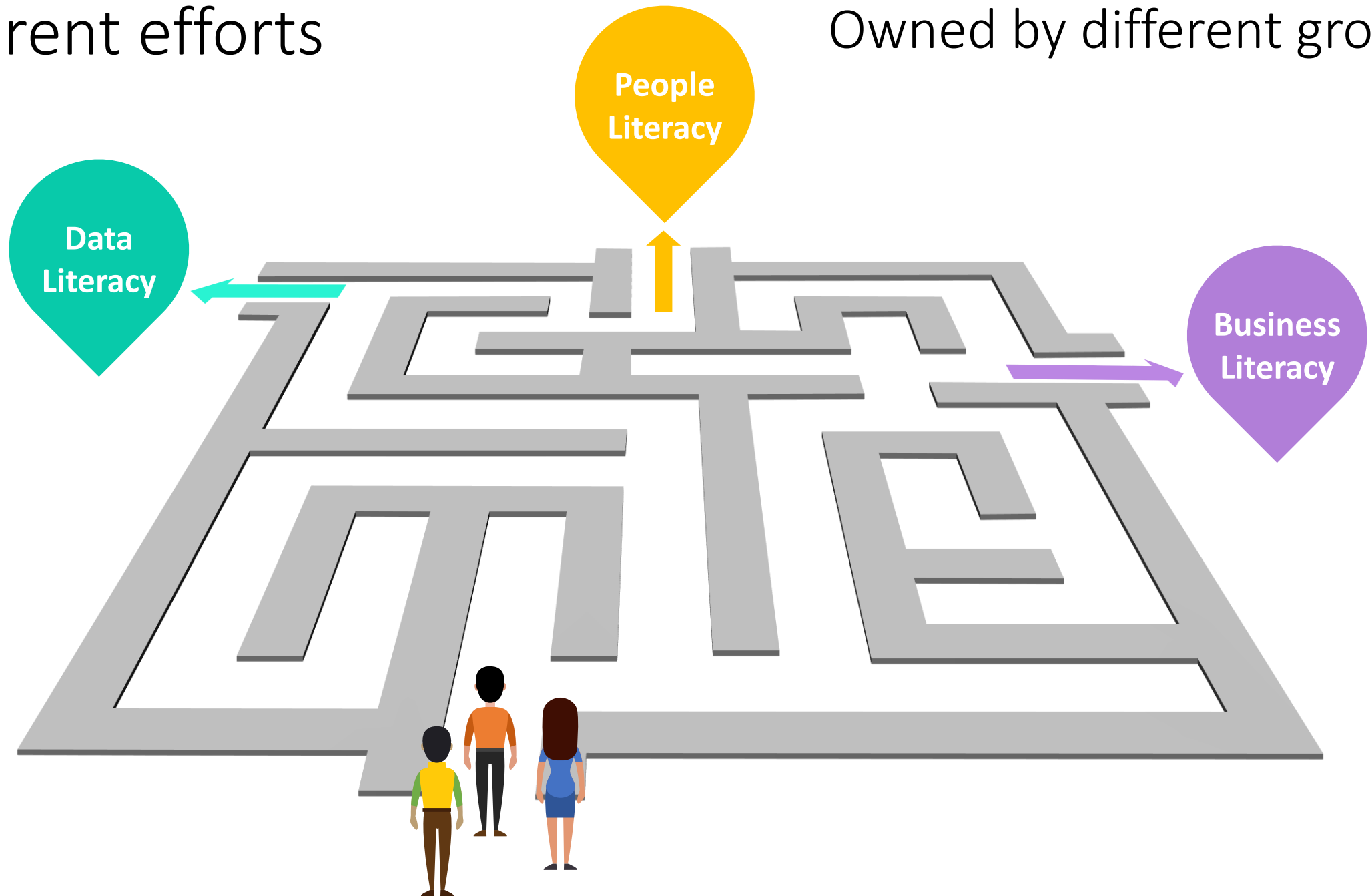
# What we have





Different efforts

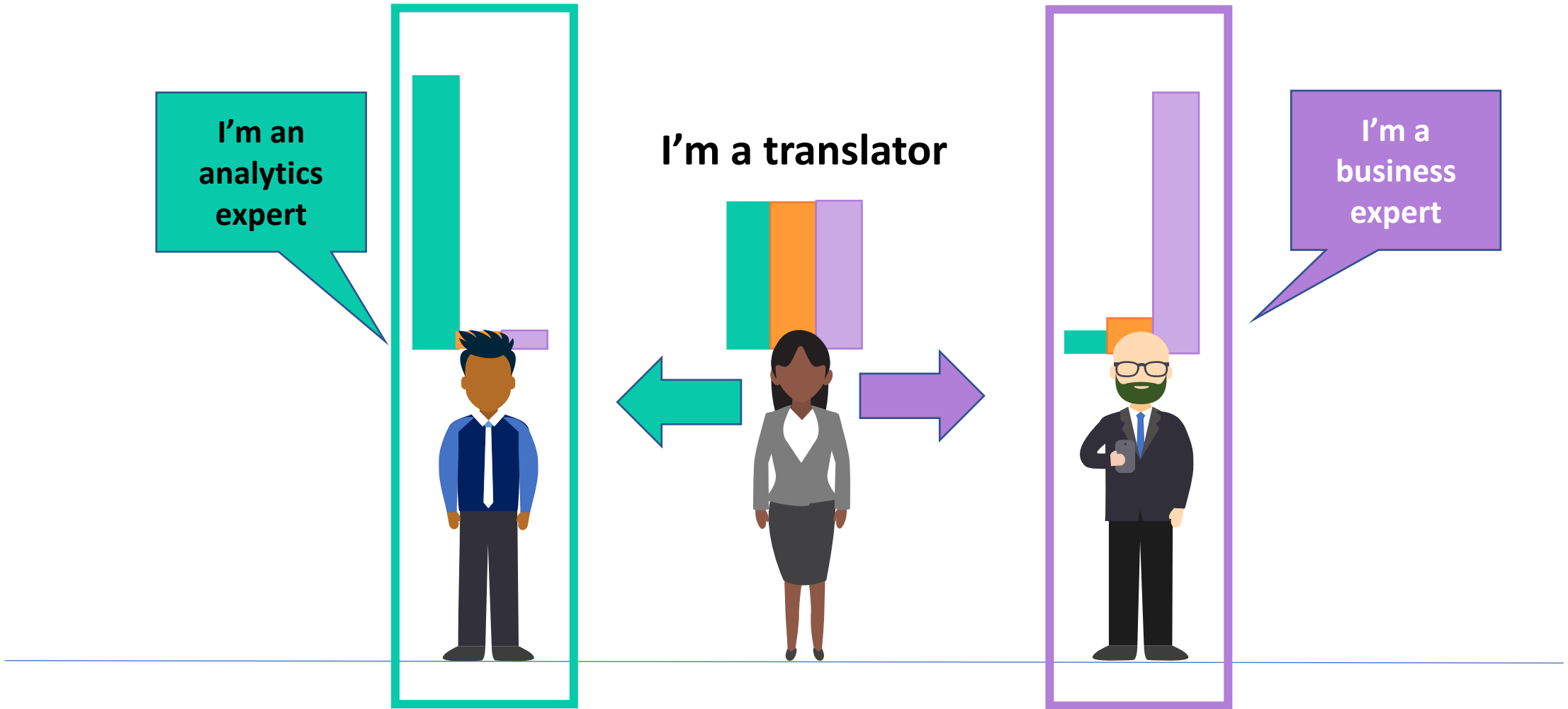
Owned by different groups



# We all have different strengths



# We all have different strengths



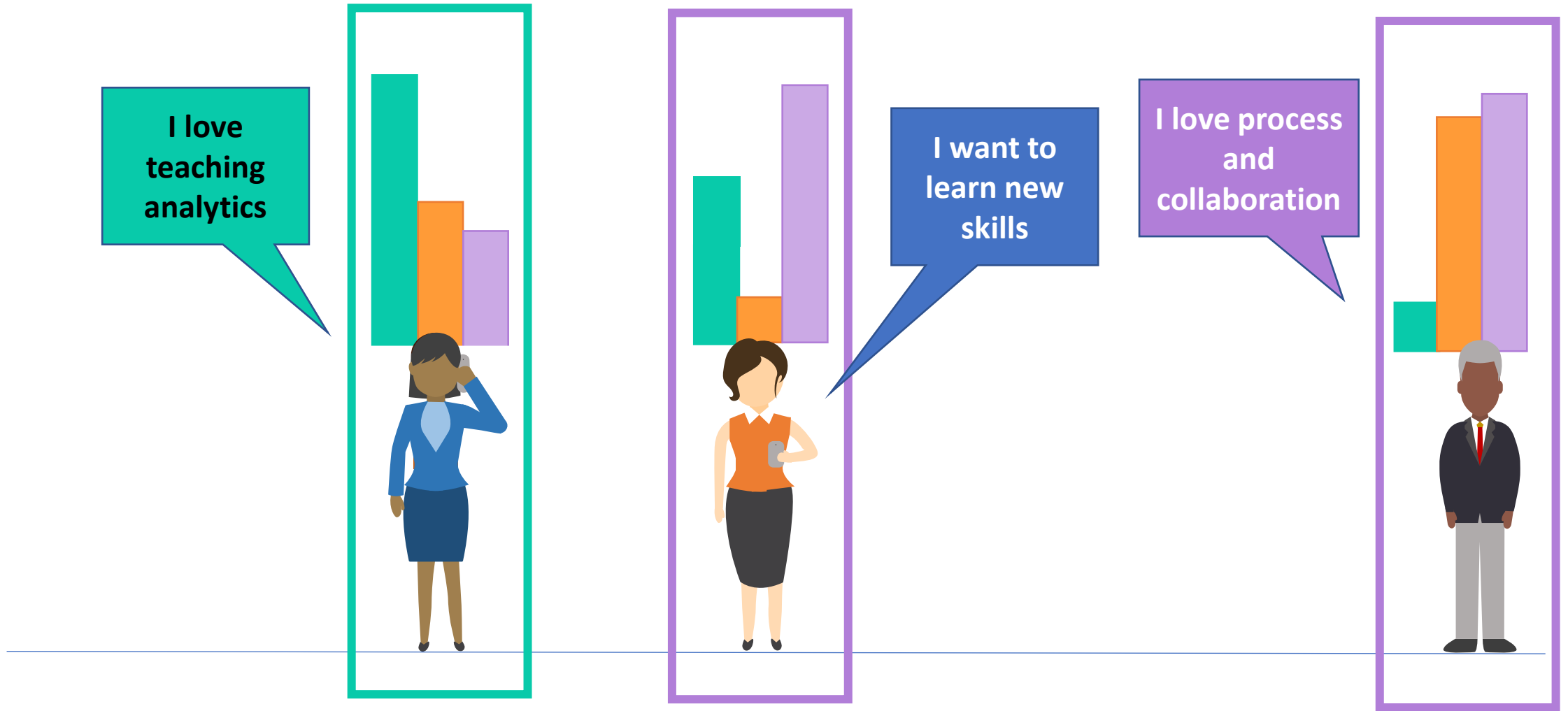
**...for some that is translation**

# We all have different strengths



**...and interests**

# We all have different strengths



**....for some it is tech-savvy end-users**

# Collectively, we have many strengths

Making aligned decisions  
(with evidence and empathy)



**...that we can leverage**

# If we think about data literacy .....

## Separately

vs.

## Within Context

1. Data literacy is a solitary solution
2. By itself, data literacy will make decisions data-driven
3. Everyone can/must become highly literate
4. We want non-experts to become more expert
5. Creates a superior-inferior dynamic

Maybe it belongs in a broader, integrated context

There are strategic and social requirements

Realistically, people have varying strengths

Maybe there are combo-roles  
(translators, tech-savvy. citizen developers)

Recognize strengths, fortify weaknesses



# High Literacy

**Ninety percent** of business leaders believe data literacy will be critical to their success.

# Low Literacy

Everyone, Everywhere, All At Once!



# Is Literacy Really the Goal?

# Or is it to be: Highly Insight Driven

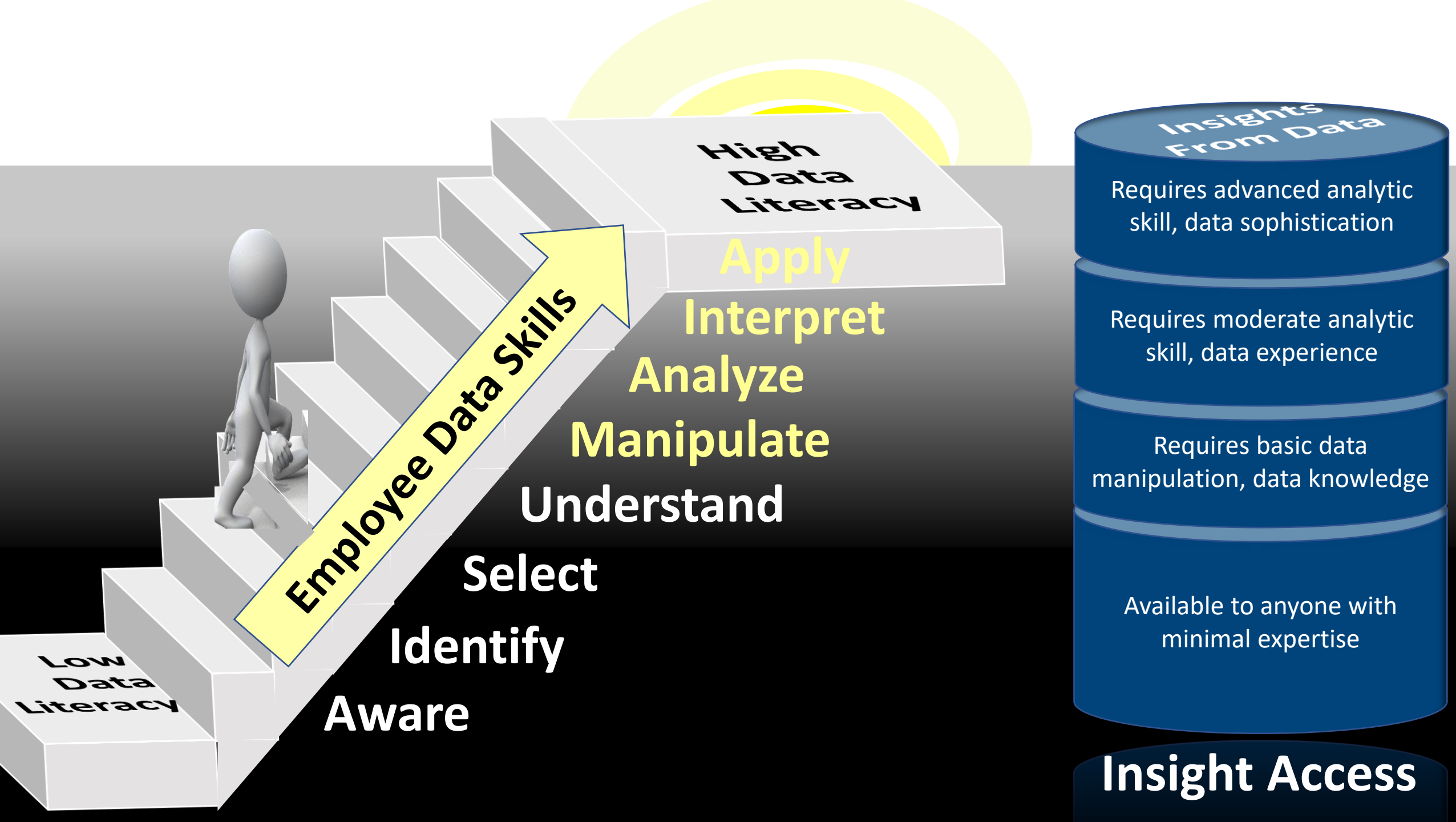
**Company-wide intelligent,  
information-driven decisions and  
actions.**

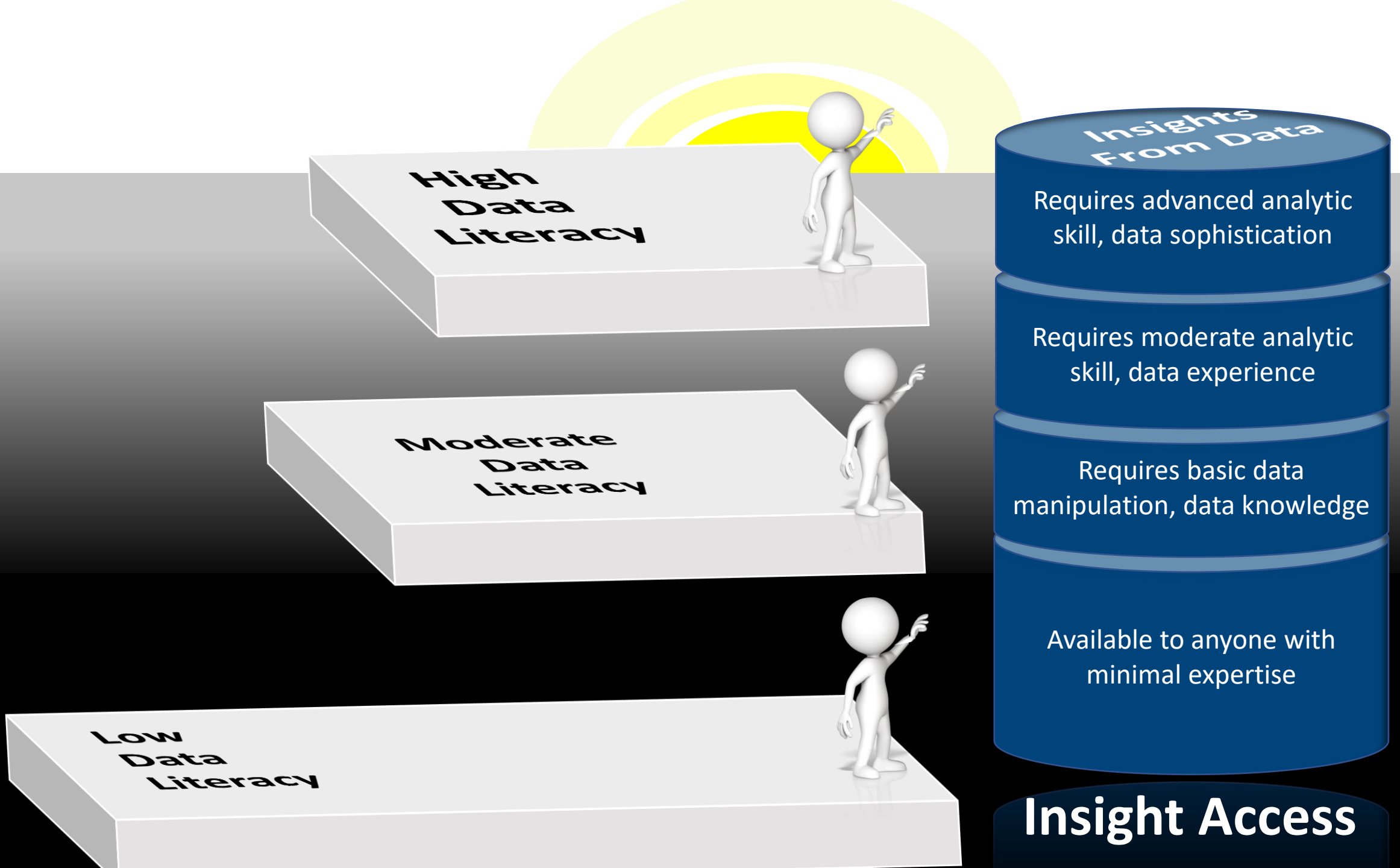
**Consistently**

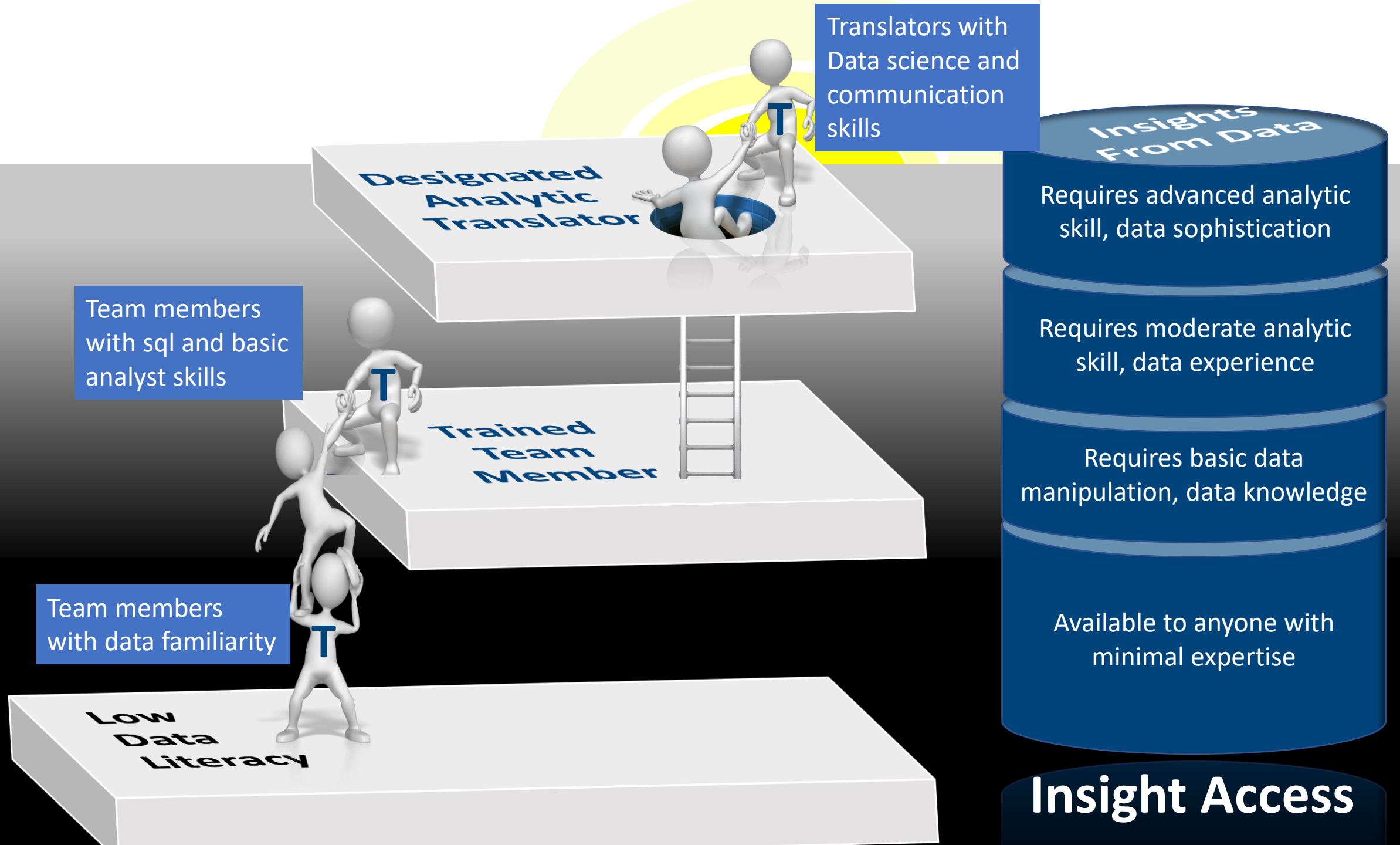
- Use timely information
- Notice problems and opportunities
- Ask better questions
- Make better decisions
- Extract insights at all levels

**Low Literacy**

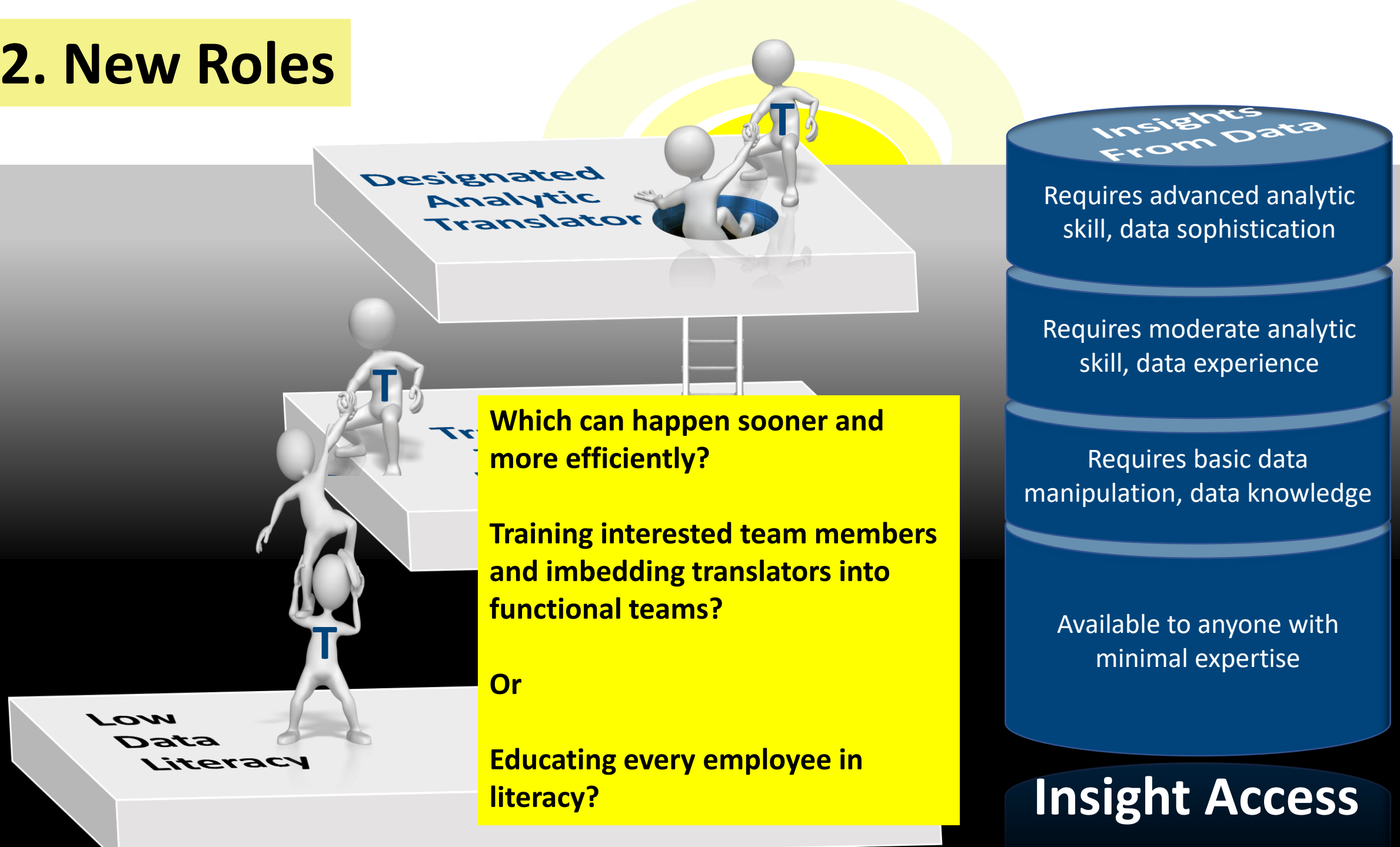








## 2. New Roles



The background of the slide is a dark blue/black image with blurred, glowing lines of computer code in various colors (yellow, green, blue, orange). The code appears to be JavaScript or a similar web-related language, with visible snippets like 'return window.mozCancel...', 'function(callback) {', 'return window.clearTimeout...', 'animationLoop = function(callback) {', 'var currentStep = 0, easingE...', 'easingFunction = function...', 'var animationFrame = function...', 'currentStep++;', 'var stepDecimal = current...', 'var easeDecimal = easing...', 'callback.call(chartInsta...', 'onProgress.call(chartIns...', 'if (currentStep < totals...', 'onComplete.apply(cha...', 'requestAnimationFrame...', 'helpers...', 'position = helpers...', 'mouseY = chartInsta...', 'of chartInsta...', 'of chartInsta...', 'of chartInsta...'.

Until the late 1970s  
computers were only used by (and  
available to) programmers.

Computing accessibility was  
restricted to those with specialized  
training.

## Democratization of computing

Advances in hardware, PCs, and  
GUI opened access to the general  
public.

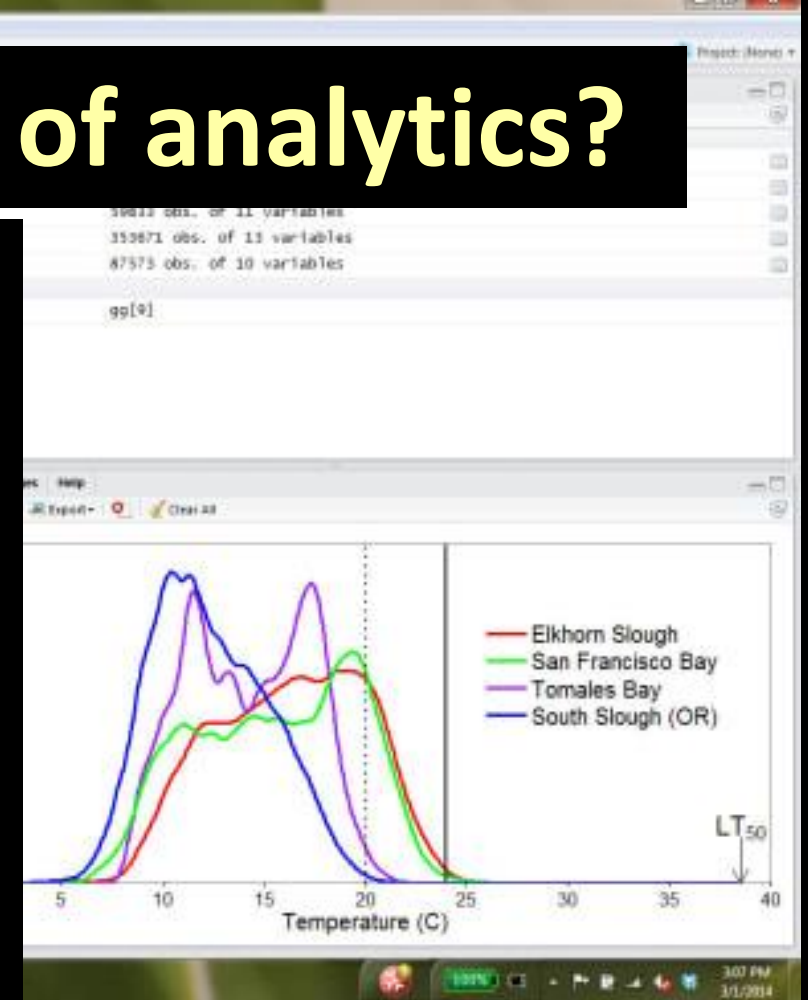


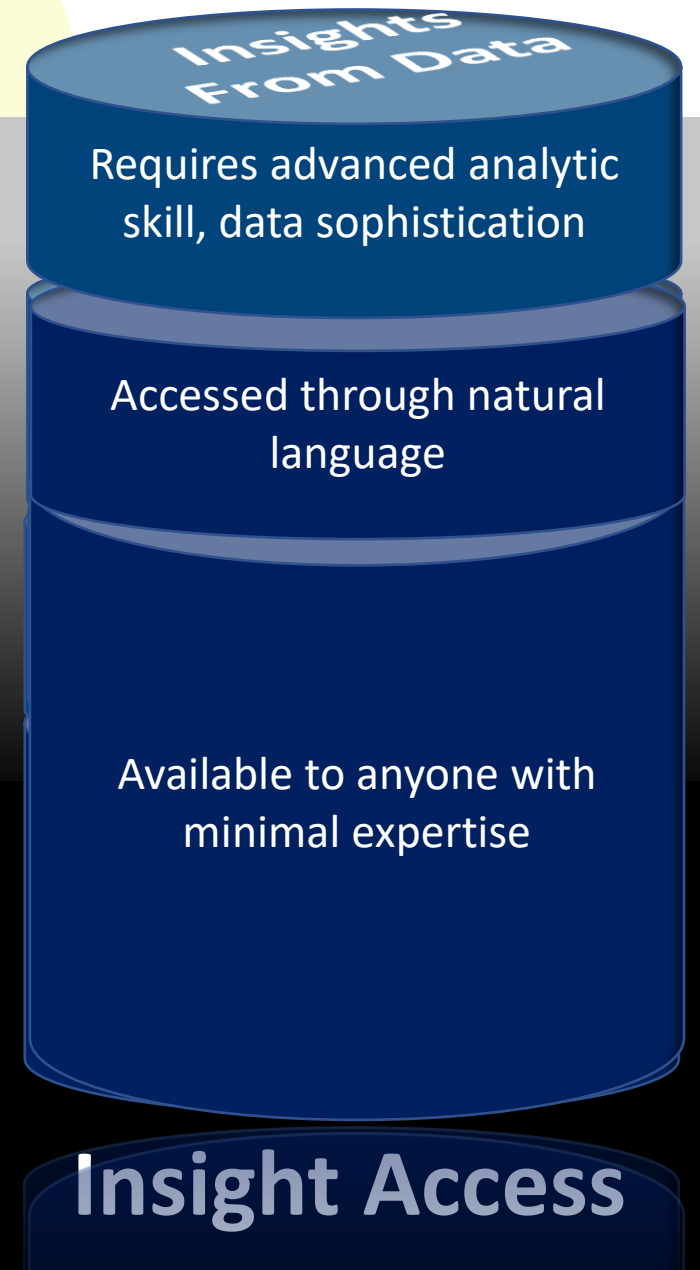
# Will there be democratization of analytics?

With guidance, ML algorithms can already recognize, catalog, curate and classify data.

Once cataloged and connected, business rules and working definitions can be applied, with AI learning more and more data types

With NLP, CHatGPT and GPT-4 can convert spoken questions into SQL and produce graphics.







### 3. New Access

Which can happen sooner and more efficiently?

Educating every employee in literacy?

Or

AI and Chat getting smart enough for drastically improved access ?

High  
Data  
Literacy

Moderate  
Data  
Literacy

Low  
Data  
Literacy

Insights  
From Data

Requires advanced analytic  
skill, data sophistication

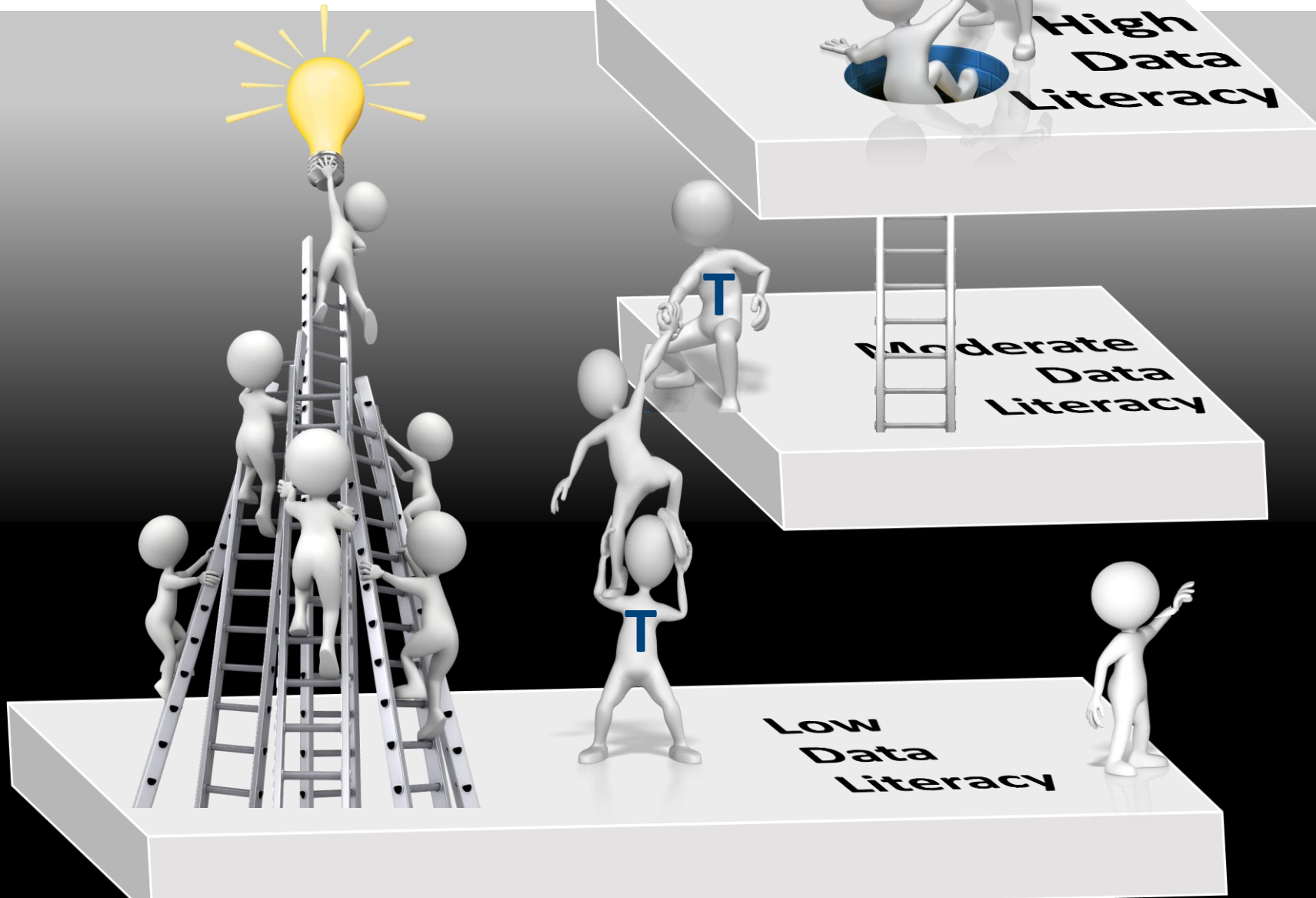
Available to anyone with  
minimal expertise

Insight Access

# 1. Training

# 2. New Roles

# 3. New Access



Requires advanced analytic skill, data sophistication



Available to anyone with minimal expertise

**Insight Access**

# Questions?

# Comments?

[Wendy@analytic-translator.com](mailto:Wendy@analytic-translator.com)

# BECOME AN ANALYTIC TRANSLATOR

Make sense of data in business.  
Make allies of analysts and business leaders.

**WENDY D. LYNCH, PhD**

# Get to **What Matters**

Tools to Transform Conversations at Work



**Wendy D. Lynch  
Clydetta de Groot**